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1:
2:          VPIC Benchmark Results
3:          LA-UR-18-29553
4:
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8:
9: #####
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11: Notes:
12:
13: #####
14:
15: 1. Two problem sizes are used for these runs. One is a large memory problem that uses over 90 GiB of memory
16: and is thus too large to fit in the HBM of a KNL node. The other is a small memory problem that uses just
17: under 16 GiB of memory and is thus small enough for the problem to fit totally within the 16 GiB of HBM on
18: a KNL node.
19:
20: 2. Abbreviations used:
21:
22:   pth = pthreads
23:   rpc = ranks/core
24:   tpp = threads/process
25:   v_01 = non-vectorized version of VPIC kernels
26:   v_04 = vectorized version, via intrinsics, of VPIC kernels with SIMD vector length of 4
27:   v_08 = vectorized version, via intrinsics, of VPIC kernels with SIMD vector length of 8
28:   v_16 = vectorized version, via intrinsics, of VPIC kernels with SIMD vector length of 16
29:
30: 3. On KNL nodes, numactl is used with either the "--preferred=?" or "--membind=?" options to target the
31: desired memory type for the run.
32:
33: 4. These runs are preliminary and should not be assumed to represent optimal performance of the different
34: node types.
35:
36: 5. Results for ARM nodes use the non-vectorized v_01 version of the VPIC kernels. A v_04 implementation
37: using ARM Neon intrinsics is planned. Best results on ARM generally require use of all the hardware threads.
38:
39: 6. Benchmark runs with more compiler types are planned for several node types i.e. IBM XL compilers with IBM
40: Power 9 nodes, AMD AOCC compilers with AMD Epyc nodes, ARM Clang compilers with ARM nodes.
41:
42: 7. Tables 1-6 provide a high level summary of the best results obtained.
43:
44: 8. Tables 7-10 provide maximum detail for the large memory problem as a function of machine node type, SIMD
45: vector length, number of hardware threads per core used and programming model i.e. mpi only or mpi + pthreads.
46: For each node type and SIMD vector length, results in the top half are for mpi only and results in the bottom
47: half are for mpi + pthreads. Number of hardware threads used doubles with each entry going down in the data
48: for a machine node type.
49:
50: 9. Tables 11-14 provide maximum detail for the small memory problem as described in item 8 above.
51:
52: 10. The VPIC problem used was for an LPI particle dominated deck with periodic boundary conditions, an electron
53: species and two ion species and about 1000 particles per cell. The problem was run for 1000 time steps with
54: electrons being sorted every 25 time steps and ions every 100 time steps. The mesh was designed so the same
55: problem could be run on each of the node types. The thread serial, legacy particle sort from the v407 version
56: of VPIC was used for particle sorting. The input deck avoids using diagnostics, I/O and other thread serial
57: functions such as accumulate_rho_p.
58:
59: 11. These were all single node runs.
60:
61: 12. The number of particles per species is as follows:
62:
63:   Large DDR Problem = 900 particles/cell * 272 * 80 * 56 cells = 1,096,704,000 particles/species
64:
65:   Small HBM Problem = 1024 particles/cell * 136 * 40 * 28 cells = 155,975,680 particles/species
66:
67: 13. Using the results of items 10-12, the particle push rate for the large DDR problem is about 3.351 billion
68: particles/second/node. For the small HBM problem, the particle push rate is about 3.371 billion particles/
```

69: second/node.
70:
71: 14. Using Intel APS to profile a run on the Intel Skylake Platinum nodes on Darwin gives a result of
72: about 600 GF/s SP out of a theoretical peak of about 6800 GF/s. The memory bandwidth consumed is about
73: 190 GB/s out of a theoretical peak of 256 GB/s.
74:
75: 15. Results from Darwin ARM nodes were collected using pre-production hardware and pre-production software.
76: Additionally, results from Darwin ARM nodes should be compared against results from other architectures in
77: the v_01 column because a VPIC implementation using ARM Neon intrinsics has not yet been completed.
78:

79: #####

81: Table 1: Best main cycle times for VPIC LPI v_04 large memory DDR problem.

82:
83: #####

84:
85: =====

86: machine	87: Main Cycle Time (seconds)	
89: darwin amd epyc 32	981.80	intel 18.0.3, v_04, mpi only, 128 ranks, 2 rpc
91: darwin intel skylake 28	1199.04	intel 18.0.3, v_16, mpi only, 112 ranks, 2 rpc
93: darwin ibm power9 20	1947.53	gnu 8.2.0, v_04, mpi only, 160 ranks, 4 rpc
95: tt intel haswell 16	2250.84	intel 18.0.3, v_08, mpi only, 64 ranks, 2 rpc
97: darwin intel haswell 16	2289.13	intel 18.0.3, v_08, mpi only, 64 ranks, 2 rpc
99: tt intel knl 68 qf hbm	2462.04	intel 18.0.3, v_16, mpi+pth, 68 ranks, 1 rpc, 4 tpp, prefer hbm
101: darwin intel knl 68 qf hbm	2584.04	intel 18.0.3, v_16, mpi+pth, 68 ranks, 1 rpc, 4 tpp, prefer hbm
103: darwin intel knl 68 qf ddr	2751.50	intel 18.0.3, v_16, mpi only, 136 ranks, 2 rpc, prefer ddr
105: darwin arm tx2 32 w/ 4 tpc	3393.17	gnu 8.2.0, v_01, mpi+pth, 64 ranks, 1 rpc, 4 tpp
107: darwin arm tx2 32 w/ 2 tpc	4239.03	gnu 8.2.0, v_01, mpi only, 128 ranks, 2 rpc

108: =====

109: #####

112: Table 2: Best advance_p times for VPIC LPI v_04 large memory DDR problem.

113:
114: #####

115:
116: =====

117: machine	118: advance_p (seconds)	
120: darwin amd epyc 32	912.10	intel 18.0.3, v_04, mpi only, 128 ranks, 2 rpc
122: darwin intel skylake 28	1122.00	intel 18.0.3, v_16, mpi only, 112 ranks, 2 rpc
124: darwin ibm power9 20	1856.00	gnu 8.2.0, v_04, mpi only, 160 ranks, 4 rpc
126: tt intel knl 68 qf hbm	2019.00	intel 18.0.3, v_16, mpi+pth, 68 ranks, 1 rpc, 4 tpp, prefer hbm
128: tt intel haswell 16	2026.00	intel 18.0.3, v_08, mpi only, 64 ranks, 2 rpc
130: darwin intel haswell 16	2139.00	intel 18.0.3, v_08, mpi+pth, 32 ranks, 1 rpc, 2 tpp
132: darwin intel knl 68 qf hbm	2195.00	intel 18.0.3, v_16, mpi+pth, 68 ranks, 1 rpc, 2 tpp, prefer hbm
134: darwin intel knl 68 qf ddr	2446.00	intel 18.0.3, v_16, mpi+pth, 68 ranks, 1 rpc, 2 tpp, prefer ddr
136: darwin arm tx2 32 w/ 4 tpc	3221.00	gnu 8.2.0, v_01, mpi+pth, 64 ranks, 1 rpc, 4 tpp

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137: =====
138: darwin arm tx2 32 w/ 2 tpc | 4124.00 | gnu 8.2.0, v_01, mpi only, 128 ranks, 2 rpc
139: =====
140:
141: #####
142:
143: Table 3: Best uncenter_p times for VPIC LPI v_04 large memory DDR problem.
144:
145: #####
146:
147: =====
148: machine | uncenter_p |
149: | (seconds) |
150: =====
151: darwin intel knl 68 qf hbm | 0.5408 | intel 18.0.3, v_16, mpi+pth, 68 ranks, 1 rpc, 4 tpp, prefer hbm
152: =====
153: darwin amd epyc 32 | 0.7722 | intel 18.0.3, v_08, mpi only, 64 ranks, 1 rpc
154: =====
155: darwin intel knl 68 qf ddr | 0.7748 | intel 18.0.3, v_16, mpi+pth, 68 ranks, 1 rpc, 4 tpp, prefer ddr
156: =====
157: tt intel knl 68 qf hbm | 0.8188 | intel 18.0.3, v_08, mpi+pth, 68 ranks, 1 rpc, 4 tpp, prefer hbm
158: =====
159: darwin intel skylake 28 | 0.8380 | intel 18.0.3, v_16, mpi+pth, 56 ranks, 1 rpc, 2 tpp
160: =====
161: darwin ibm power9 20 | 0.8989 | gnu 8.2.0, v_04, mpi only, 160 ranks, 4 rpc
162: =====
163: darwin intel haswell 16 | 0.9993 | intel 18.0.3, v_04, mpi+pth, 32 ranks, 1 rpc, 2 tpp
164: =====
165: tt intel haswell 16 | 1.0930 | intel 18.0.3, v_08, mpi+pth, 32 ranks, 1 rpc, 1 tpp
166: =====
167: darwin arm tx2 32 w/ 4 tpc | 1.3590 | gnu 8.2.0, v_01, mpi+pth, 64 ranks, 1 rpc, 4 tpp
168: =====
169: darwin arm tx2 32 w/ 2 tpc | 1.4320 | gnu 8.2.0, v_01, mpi only, 128 ranks, 2 rpc
170: =====
171:
172: #####
173:
174: Table 4: Best main cycle times for VPIC LPI v_04 small memory HBM problem.
175:
176: #####
177:
178: =====
179: machine | Main Cycle Time |
180: | (seconds) |
181: =====
182: darwin amd epyc 32 | 138.793 | intel 18.0.3, v_04, mpi only, 128 ranks, 2 rpc
183: =====
184: darwin intel skylake 28 | 170.030 | intel 18.0.3, v_08, mpi only, 112 ranks, 2 rpc
185: =====
186: tt intel knl 68 qf hbm | 198.517 | intel 18.0.3, v_16, mpi+pth, 68 ranks, 1 rpc, 4 tpp, prefer hbm
187: =====
188: darwin intel knl 68 qf hbm | 218.339 | intel 18.0.3, v_16, mpi only, 68 ranks, 4 rpc, prefer hbm
189: =====
190: darwin ibm power9 20 | 277.281 | gnu 8.2.0, v_04, mpi only, 160 ranks, 4 rpc
191: =====
192: tt intel haswell 16 | 304.966 | intel 18.0.3, v_08, mpi only, 64 ranks, 2 rpc
193: =====
194: darwin intel haswell 16 | 319.394 | intel 18.0.3, v_08, mpi only, 64 ranks, 2 rpc
195: =====
196: darwin intel knl 68 qf ddr | 402.685 | intel 18.0.3, v_16, mpi only, 68 ranks, 1 rpc, prefer ddr
197: =====
198: darwin arm tx2 32 w/ 4 tpc | 471.634 | gnu 8.2.0, v_01, mpi+pth, 64 ranks, 1 rpc, 4 tpp
199: =====
200: darwin arm tx2 32 w/ 2 tpc | 603.862 | gnu 8.2.0, v_01, mpi+pth only, 64 ranks, 1 rpc, 2 tpp
201: =====
202:
203: #####
204:
```

VPIC_Results_Summary.txt

205: Table 5: Best advance_p times for VPIC LPI v_04 small memory HBM problem.

```

206:
207: #####
208:
209: =====
210: machine          | advance_p |
211:                  | (seconds) |
212: =====
213: darwin amd epyc 32      | 130.2 | intel 18.0.3, v_04, mpi only, 128 ranks, 2 rpc
214: =====
215: darwin intel skylake 28 | 160.3 | intel 18.0.3, v_16, mpi+pth, 56 ranks, 1 rpc, 2 tpp
216: =====
217: tt intel knl 68 qf hbm  | 173.8 | intel 18.0.3, v_16, mpi+pth, 68 ranks, 1 rpc, 4 tpp, prefer hbm
218: =====
219: darwin intel knl 68 qf hbm | 193.9 | intel 18.0.3, v_16, mpi+pth, 68 ranks, 1 rpc, 4 tpp, prefer hbm
220: =====
221: darwin ibm power9 20   | 265.0 | gnu 8.2.0, v_04, mpi only, 160 ranks, 4 rpc
222: =====
223: tt intel haswell 16    | 289.2 | intel 18.0.3, v_08, mpi only, 64 ranks, 2 rpc
224: =====
225: darwin intel haswell 16 | 305.0 | intel 18.0.3, v_08, mpi+pth, 32 ranks, 1 rpc, 2 tpp
226: =====
227: darwin intel knl 68 qf ddr | 366.8 | intel 18.0.3, v_16, mpi+pth, 68 ranks, 1 rpc, 2 tpp, prefer ddr
228: =====
229: darwin arm tx2 32 w/ 4 tpc | 450.3 | gnu 8.2.0, v_01, mpi only, 256 ranks, 4 rpc
230: =====
231: darwin arm tx2 32 w/ 2 tpc | 586.6 | gnu 8.2.0, v_01, mpi+pth, 64 ranks, 1 rpc, 2 tpp
232: =====
233:
234: #####
235:

```

236: Table 6: Best uncenter_p times for VPIC LPI v_04 small memory HBM problem.

```

237:
238: #####
239:
240: =====
241: machine          | uncenter_p |
242:                  | (seconds) |
243: =====
244: darwin amd epyc 32      | 0.0788 | intel 18.0.3, v_04, mpi+pth, 64 ranks, 1 rpc, 2 tpp
245: =====
246: tt intel knl 68 qf hbm  | 0.0888 | intel 18.0.3, v_16, mpi+pth, 68 ranks, 1 rpc, 4 tpp, prefer hbm
247: =====
248: darwin intel knl 68 qf hbm | 0.0903 | intel 18.0.3, v_16, mpi+pth, 68 ranks, 1 rpc, 4 tpp, prefer hbm
249: =====
250: darwin intel skylake 28 | 0.1180 | intel 18.0.3, v_16, mpi+pth, 56 ranks, 1 rpc, 2 tpp
251: =====
252: darwin ibm power9 20   | 0.1263 | gnu 8.2.0, v_04, mpi only, 160 ranks, 4 rpc
253: =====
254: tt intel haswell 16    | 0.1565 | intel 18.0.3, v_08, mpi+pth, 32 ranks, 1 rpc, 2 tpp
255: =====
256: darwin intel knl 68 qf ddr | 0.1636 | intel 18.0.3, v_04, mpi only, 136 ranks, 2 rpc, prefer ddr
257: =====
258: darwin arm tx2 32 w/ 4 tpc | 0.1932 | gnu 8.2.0, v_01, mpi, 256 ranks, 4 rpc
259: =====
260: darwin arm tx2 32 w/ 2 tpc | 0.2034 | gnu 8.2.0, v_01, mpi+pth, 64 ranks, 1 rpc, 2 tpp
261: =====
262: darwin intel haswell 16 | 0.2781 | intel 18.0.3, v_08, mpi+pth, 32 ranks, 1 rpc, 2 tpp
263: =====
264:
265: #####
266:

```

267: Table 7: Main cycle times for VPIC LPI v_04 large memory DDR problem.

```

268:
269: #####
270:
271: =====
272:          | v_01 | v_04 | v_08 | v_16 |

```

273:				
274: machine	Main Cycle Time	Main Cycle Time	Main Cycle Time	Main Cycle Time
275:	(seconds)	(seconds)	(seconds)	(seconds)
276:	=====	=====	=====	=====
277: darwin intel	3593.86	1524.83	1278.52	1303.63
278: skylake 28	2370.48	1222.38	1218.54	1199.04
279:	-----	-----	-----	-----
280: intel 18.0.3	3594.03	1525.85	1275.05	1301.91
281:	2382.38	1240.43	1237.99	1220.42
282:	=====	=====	=====	=====
283: darwin intel	9537.85	4630.58	3506.34	2796.11
284: knl 68 qf hbm	5953.26	3031.37	2792.66	2615.67
285:	4525.66	2865.83	2823.16	2695.62
286:	-----	-----	-----	-----
287:	9538.79	4631.50	3512.86	2798.68
288:	6036.69	3115.72	2835.28	2592.16
289:	4655.12	2839.17	2664.94	2584.04
290:	=====	=====	=====	=====
291: darwin intel	9519.77	4596.15	3503.60	2843.01
292: knl 68 qf ddr	5932.01	3085.76	2910.53	2751.50
293:	4534.96	3021.89	2954.40	2857.92
294:	-----	-----	-----	-----
295:	9504.55	4600.95	3505.95	2848.51
296:	6007.36	3132.46	2939.44	2777.58
297:	4674.90	2988.27	2899.71	2857.74
298:	=====	=====	=====	=====
299: tt intel	9590.46	4619.66	3469.28	2790.40
300: knl 68 qf hbm	5930.79	2937.96	2757.05	2548.94
301:	4299.39	2757.78	2651.44	2531.97
302:	-----	-----	-----	-----
303:	9617.61	4624.29	3472.57	2793.22
304:	5988.47	3003.96	2757.29	2502.77
305:	4502.71	2701.74	2505.29	2462.04
306:	=====	=====	=====	=====
307: tt intel				
308: knl 68 qf ddr				
309:				
310:	-----	-----	-----	-----
311:				
312:				
313:				
314:	=====	=====	=====	=====
315: darwin intel	7402.72	3396.38	2500.14	N/A
316: haswell 16	4747.54	2344.28	2289.13	N/A
317:	-----	-----	-----	-----
318: intel 18.0.3	7395.86	3395.91	2467.70	N/A
319:	4755.87	2396.19	2343.88	N/A
320:	=====	=====	=====	=====
321: tt intel	7495.77	3536.42	2507.40	N/A
322: haswell 16	4728.20	2312.81	2250.84	N/A
323:	-----	-----	-----	-----
324:	7491.30	3525.96	2511.91	N/A
325:	7484.04	3516.10	2497.79	N/A
326:	=====	=====	=====	=====
327: darwin amd	3529.36	1417.16	1450.72	N/A
328: epyc 32	2182.23	981.80	1133.94	N/A
329:	-----	-----	-----	-----
330: intel 18.0.3	3527.42	1414.02	1454.37	N/A
331:	2222.29	1039.46	1164.92	N/A
332:	=====	=====	=====	=====
333: darwin ibm	7860.07	3192.13	N/A	N/A
334: power9 20	5116.33	2721.00	N/A	N/A
335:	3527.73	1947.53	N/A	N/A
336: gnu 8.2.0	-----	-----	-----	-----
337:	7892.81		N/A	N/A
338:			N/A	N/A
339:	3599.59		N/A	N/A
340:	=====	=====	=====	=====

341:	darwin ibm			N/A	N/A
342:	power9 20			N/A	N/A
343:				N/A	N/A
344:	ibm xl 16.1.0				
345:				N/A	N/A
346:				N/A	N/A
347:				N/A	N/A
348:	=====				
349:	darwin ibm			N/A	N/A
350:	power8 10			N/A	N/A
351:				N/A	N/A
352:				N/A	N/A
353:					
354:				N/A	N/A
355:				N/A	N/A
356:				N/A	N/A
357:				N/A	N/A
358:	=====				
359:	darwin arm	7480.86		N/A	N/A
360:	tx2 32 w/ 4 tpc	4388.36		N/A	N/A
361:		3423.11		N/A	N/A
362:	gnu 8.2.0				
363:		7486.79		N/A	N/A
364:		4449.61		N/A	N/A
365:		3393.17		N/A	N/A
366:	=====				
367:	darwin arm	6539.23		N/A	N/A
368:	tx2 32 w/ 2 tpc	4239.03		N/A	N/A
369:					
370:	gnu 8.2.0	6535.84		N/A	N/A
371:		4312.37		N/A	N/A
372:	=====				

373:
374: #####
375:

376: Table 8: Particle advance loop times for VPIC LPI v_04 large memory DDR problem.

377:
378: #####
379:

=====					
	v_01	v_04	v_08	v_16	

machine	advance_p (seconds)	advance_p (seconds)	advance_p (seconds)	advance_p (seconds)	

386:	darwin intel	3504.00	1443.00	1180.00	1215.00
387:	skylake 28	2295.00	1145.00	1138.00	1122.00
388:					
389:	intel 18.0.3	3505.00	1440.00	1195.00	1214.00
390:		2294.00	1147.00	1144.00	1125.00
391:	=====				
392:	darwin intel	9005.00	4290.00	3172.00	2472.00
393:	kn1 68 qf hbm	5762.00	2735.00	2460.00	2315.00
394:		4266.00	2587.00	2475.00	2341.00
395:					
396:		9012.00	4295.00	3171.00	2476.00
397:		5551.00	2729.00	2429.00	2195.00
398:		4261.00	2450.00	2281.00	2201.00
399:	=====				
400:	darwin intel	9000.00	4285.00	3200.00	2553.00
401:	kn1 68 qf ddr	5531.00	2776.00	2549.00	2497.00
402:		4290.00	2691.00	2597.00	2601.00
403:					
404:		9001.00	4293.00	3205.00	2547.00
405:		5542.00	2771.00	2515.00	2446.00
406:		4299.00	2636.00	2548.00	2494.00
407:	=====				
408:	tt intel	9342.00	4365.00	3212.00	2527.00

409:	kn1 68 qf hbm	5742.00	2749.00	2563.00	2234.00
410:		4049.00	2420.00	2267.00	2154.00
411:					
412:		9250.00	4369.00	3216.00	2530.00
413:		5688.00	2747.00	2358.00	2217.00
414:		4207.00	2378.00	2117.00	2019.00
415:	=====				
416:	tt intel				
417:	kn1 68 qf ddr				
418:					
419:					
420:					
421:					
422:					
423:	=====				
424:	darwin intel	7242.00	3233.00	2270.00	N/A
425:	haswell 16	4584.00	2202.00	2151.00	N/A
426:					
427:	intel 18.0.3	7225.00	3215.00	2274.00	N/A
428:		4573.00	2204.00	2139.00	N/A
429:	=====				
430:	tt intel	7223.00	3253.00	2209.00	N/A
431:	haswell 16	4528.00	2100.00	2026.00	N/A
432:					
433:		7221.00	3244.00	2215.00	N/A
434:		7205.00	3228.00	2194.00	N/A
435:	=====				
436:	darwin amd	3401.00	1318.00	1349.00	N/A
437:	epyc 32	2117.00	912.10	1068.00	N/A
438:					
439:	intel 18.0.3	3408.00	1332.00	1347.00	N/A
440:		2128.00	923.70	1051.00	N/A
441:	=====				
442:	darwin ibm	7700.00	3015.00	N/A	N/A
443:	power9 20	4991.00	2618.00	N/A	N/A
444:		3423.00	1856.00	N/A	N/A
445:	gnu 8.2.0				
446:		7723.00		N/A	N/A
447:				N/A	N/A
448:		3455.00		N/A	N/A
449:	=====				
450:	darwin ibm			N/A	N/A
451:	power9 20			N/A	N/A
452:				N/A	N/A
453:	ibm xl 16.1.0				
454:				N/A	N/A
455:				N/A	N/A
456:				N/A	N/A
457:	=====				
458:	darwin ibm			N/A	N/A
459:	power8 10			N/A	N/A
460:				N/A	N/A
461:				N/A	N/A
462:					
463:				N/A	N/A
464:				N/A	N/A
465:				N/A	N/A
466:				N/A	N/A
467:	=====				
468:	darwin arm	7263.00		N/A	N/A
469:	tx2 32 w/ 4 tpc	4249.00		N/A	N/A
470:		3229.00		N/A	N/A
471:	gnu 8.2.0				
472:		7263.00		N/A	N/A
473:		4251.00		N/A	N/A
474:		3221.00		N/A	N/A
475:	=====				
476:	darwin arm	6358.00		N/A	N/A

477: tx2 32 w/ 2 tpc	4124.00		N/A	N/A
478:				
479: gnu 8.2.0	6357.00		N/A	N/A
480:	4158.00		N/A	N/A

481: =====
482:
483: #####

484:
485: Table 9: Particle uncenter loop times for VPIC LPI v_04 large memory DDR problem.

486:
487: #####

489: =====	v_01	v_04	v_08	v_16
490:				
491:				
492: machine	uncenter_p	uncenter_p	uncenter_p	uncenter_p
493:	(seconds)	(seconds)	(seconds)	(seconds)
494: =====				
495: darwin intel	1.0980	1.0730	1.0530	1.0430
496: skylake 28	1.0790	1.0250	1.0610	1.0550
497:				
498: intel 18.0.3	1.1040	1.0650	1.0370	0.9712
499:	0.9990	0.9045	0.9468	0.8380
500: =====				
501: darwin intel	2.8790	2.2620	1.7840	1.6060
502: knl 68 qf hbm	2.5590	1.9850	1.8160	1.4610
503:	2.2810	2.0340	2.0700	1.6520
504:				
505:	2.8870	2.2480	1.6620	1.7230
506:	2.2110	1.7590	1.2170	1.1980
507:	1.6920	0.9435	0.6012	0.5408
508: =====				
509: darwin intel	2.8880	2.2930	1.9080	1.8550
510: knl 68 qf ddr	2.2790	2.1510	2.0580	2.0970
511:	2.2810	2.1600	2.0870	2.2370
512:				
513:	2.8870	2.3090	1.9920	1.9600
514:	2.3380	1.5180	1.5200	1.3930
515:	1.2670	1.0040	0.8675	0.7748
516: =====				
517: tt intel	3.2520	2.3370	1.5240	1.3660
518: knl 68 qf hbm	2.4410	1.9980	1.7580	1.5420
519:	2.0900	1.8590	1.5430	1.4530
520:				
521:	3.2640	2.3450	1.5150	1.3560
522:	2.0570	1.4310	1.0840	1.0870
523:	1.4950	1.0760	0.8188	1.0660
524: =====				
525: tt intel				
526: knl 68 qf ddr				
527:				
528:				
529:				
530:				
531:				
532: =====				
533: darwin intel	2.2850	1.7530	1.1200	N/A
534: haswell 16	2.0720	1.7990	1.7150	N/A
535:				
536: intel 18.0.3	2.1940	1.6170	1.2840	N/A
537:	1.9270	0.9993	1.2060	N/A
538: =====				
539: tt intel	2.2220	1.5900	1.1180	N/A
540: haswell 16	1.7980	1.6040	1.2010	N/A
541:				
542:	2.1340	1.4370	1.0930	N/A
543:	2.1230	1.3600	1.1170	N/A
544: =====				

545:	darwin amd	1.2430	0.7764	0.7722	N/A
546:	epyc 32	0.9042	0.7897	0.8398	N/A
547:					
548:	intel 18.0.3	1.2430	0.8512	0.8313	N/A
549:		1.0150	1.0320	0.8983	N/A
550:	=====				
551:	darwin ibm	1.9510	1.2820	N/A	N/A
552:	power9 20	1.8350	1.1020	N/A	N/A
553:		1.4920	0.8989	N/A	N/A
554:	gnu 8.2.0				
555:		1.9620		N/A	N/A
556:				N/A	N/A
557:		1.4780		N/A	N/A
558:	=====				
559:	darwin ibm			N/A	N/A
560:	power9 20			N/A	N/A
561:				N/A	N/A
562:	ibm xl 16.1.0				
563:				N/A	N/A
564:				N/A	N/A
565:				N/A	N/A
566:	=====				
567:	darwin ibm			N/A	N/A
568:	power8 10			N/A	N/A
569:				N/A	N/A
570:				N/A	N/A
571:					
572:				N/A	N/A
573:				N/A	N/A
574:				N/A	N/A
575:				N/A	N/A
576:	=====				
577:	darwin arm	2.5650		N/A	N/A
578:	tx2 32 w/ 4 tpc	1.7420		N/A	N/A
579:		1.3780		N/A	N/A
580:	gnu 8.2.0				
581:		2.5670		N/A	N/A
582:		1.8260		N/A	N/A
583:		1.3590		N/A	N/A
584:	=====				
585:	darwin arm	1.6720		N/A	N/A
586:	tx2 32 w/ 2 tpc	1.4320		N/A	N/A
587:					
588:	gnu 8.2.0	1.6750		N/A	N/A
589:		1.4680		N/A	N/A
590:	=====				

591:
592: #####

594: Table 10: Consolidation of Tables 1-3 for VPIC LPI v_04 large memory DDR problem.

595:
596: #####

	v_01			v_04			v_08			v_16			
machine	Cycle Time (seconds)	advance_p (seconds)	uncenter_p (seconds)	Cycle Time (seconds)	advance_p (seconds)	uncenter_p (seconds)	Cycle Time (seconds)	advance_p (seconds)	uncenter_p (seconds)	Cycle Time (seconds)	advance_p (seconds)	uncenter_p (seconds)	
604:	darwin intel	3593.86	3504.00	1.0980	1524.83	1443.00	1.0730	1278.52	1180.00	1.0530	1303.63	1215.00	1.0430
605:	skylake 28	2370.48	2295.00	1.0790	1222.38	1145.00	1.0250	1218.54	1138.00	1.0610	1199.04	1122.00	1.0550
606:													
607:	intel 18.0.3	3594.03	3505.00	1.1040	1525.85	1440.00	1.0650	1275.05	1195.00	1.0370	1301.91	1214.00	0.9712
608:		2382.38	2294.00	0.9990	1240.43	1147.00	0.9045	1237.99	1144.00	0.9468	1220.42	1125.00	0.8380
609:	=====												
610:	darwin intel	9537.85	9005.00	2.8790	4630.58	4290.00	2.2620	3506.34	3172.00	1.7840	2796.11	2472.00	1.6060
611:	kn1 68 qf hbm	5953.26	5762.00	2.5590	3031.37	2735.00	1.9850	2792.66	2460.00	1.8160	2615.67	2315.00	1.4610
612:		4525.66	4266.00	2.2810	2865.83	2587.00	2.0340	2823.16	2475.00	2.0700	2695.62	2341.00	1.6520

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681:								N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
682:								N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
683:								N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
684:								N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
685:	=====												
686:	darwin arm	7480.86	7263.00	2.5650				N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
687:	tx2 32 w/ 4 tpc	4388.36	4249.00	1.7420				N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
688:		3423.11	3229.00	1.3780				N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
689:	gnu 8.2.0	-----											
690:		7486.79	7263.00	2.5670				N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
691:		4449.61	4251.00	1.8260				N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
692:		3393.17	3221.00	1.3590				N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
693:	=====												
694:	darwin arm	6539.23	6358.00	1.6720				N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
695:	tx2 32 w/ 2 tpc	4239.03	4124.00	1.4320				N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
696:	-----												
697:	gnu 8.2.0	6535.84	6357.00	1.6750				N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
698:		4312.37	4158.00	1.4680				N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
699:	=====												

701: #####
702:
703: Table 11: Main cycle times for VPIC LPI v_04 small memory HBM problem.
704:
705: #####
706:

707:	=====				
708:		v_01	v_04	v_08	v_16
709:	-----				
710:	machine	Main Cycle Time	Main Cycle Time	Main Cycle Time	Main Cycle Time
711:		(seconds)	(seconds)	(seconds)	(seconds)
712:	=====				
713:	darwin intel	507.196	213.314	177.263	181.540
714:	skylake 28	337.250	172.655	170.030	171.446
715:	-----				
716:	intel 18.0.3	506.857	213.755	176.974	181.446
717:		338.459	173.598	172.880	171.306
718:	=====				
719:	darwin intel	1339.280	637.590	475.752	339.160
720:	kn1 68 qf hbm	828.772	405.235	331.186	244.721
721:		610.590	346.080	294.293	218.339
722:	-----				
723:		1339.580	637.986	475.982	339.390
724:		882.901	450.991	351.434	256.806
725:		664.145	361.950	306.848	223.709
726:	=====				
727:	darwin intel	1343.000	644.369	491.712	402.685
728:	kn1 68 qf ddr	844.296	440.312	425.737	413.471
729:		651.674	442.923	446.271	451.313
730:	-----				
731:		1343.340	644.605	491.856	403.491
732:		869.062	468.022	441.303	421.692
733:		673.380	454.689	445.288	437.815
734:	=====				
735:	tt intel	1341.550	640.090	472.199	338.104
736:	kn1 68 qf hbm	828.697	399.007	321.985	232.563
737:		594.570	339.157	286.610	203.872
738:	-----				
739:		1352.490	641.294	474.720	340.071
740:		831.866	406.891	331.340	236.655
741:		605.658	342.522	284.629	198.517
742:	=====				
743:	tt intel				
744:	kn1 68 qf ddr				
745:					
746:	-----				
747:					
748:					

749:					
750:	=====				
751:	darwin intel	1042.670	472.874	338.549	N/A
752:	haswell 16	671.411	326.916	319.394	N/A
753:					
754:		1042.740	472.333	343.555	N/A
755:		667.475	329.354	321.333	N/A
756:	=====				
757:	tt intel	1044.120	479.213	331.760	N/A
758:	haswell 16	660.077	313.805	304.966	N/A
759:					
760:		1043.230	477.471	329.958	N/A
761:		1042.910	477.329	330.375	N/A
762:	=====				
763:	darwin amd	498.664	197.943	204.796	N/A
764:	epyc 32	309.554	138.793	161.232	N/A
765:					
766:	intel 18.0.3	496.540	197.772	204.360	N/A
767:		321.130	156.152	170.778	N/A
768:	=====				
769:	darwin ibm	1112.790	448.676	N/A	N/A
770:	power9 20	727.907	385.067	N/A	N/A
771:		502.348	277.281	N/A	N/A
772:	gnu 8.2.0				
773:		1115.720		N/A	N/A
774:				N/A	N/A
775:				N/A	N/A
776:	=====				
777:	darwin ibm			N/A	N/A
778:	power9 20			N/A	N/A
779:				N/A	N/A
780:	ibm xl 16.1.0				
781:				N/A	N/A
782:				N/A	N/A
783:				N/A	N/A
784:	=====				
785:	darwin ibm			N/A	N/A
786:	power8 10			N/A	N/A
787:				N/A	N/A
788:				N/A	N/A
789:					
790:				N/A	N/A
791:				N/A	N/A
792:				N/A	N/A
793:				N/A	N/A
794:	=====				
795:	darwin arm	1056.110		N/A	N/A
796:	tx2 32 w/ 4 tpc	621.973		N/A	N/A
797:		485.062		N/A	N/A
798:	gnu 8.2.0				
799:		1056.120		N/A	N/A
800:		626.386		N/A	N/A
801:		471.634		N/A	N/A
802:	=====				
803:	darwin arm	921.431		N/A	N/A
804:	tx2 32 w/ 2 tpc	604.701		N/A	N/A
805:					
806:	gnu 8.2.0	921.891		N/A	N/A
807:		603.862		N/A	N/A
808:	=====				

809:
810: #####
811:
812: Table 12: Particle advance loop times for VPIC LPI v_04 small memory HBM problem.
813:
814: #####
815:
816: =====

817:	v_01	v_04	v_08	v_16
818:				
819: machine	advance_p	advance_p	advance_p	advance_p
820:	(seconds)	(seconds)	(seconds)	(seconds)
821: =====				
822: darwin intel	498.1	204.5	168.3	171.6
823: skylake 28	327.5	163.0	160.7	161.7
824: =====				
825: intel 18.0.3	498.7	204.8	166.6	172.0
826: =====				
827: =====				
828: darwin intel	1280.0	607.5	448.0	312.8
829: knl 68 qf hbm	784.4	379.5	308.9	224.5
830: =====				
831: =====				
832: =====				
833: =====				
834: =====				
835: =====				
836: darwin intel	1278.0	609.8	455.5	368.4
837: knl 68 qf ddr	787.0	397.2	370.6	375.0
838: =====				
839: =====				
840: =====				
841: =====				
842: =====				
843: =====				
844: tt intel	1320.0	618.1	450.1	315.9
845: knl 68 qf hbm	812.4	382.9	305.9	210.7
846: =====				
847: =====				
848: =====				
849: =====				
850: =====				
851: =====				
852: tt intel				
853: knl 68 qf ddr				
854: =====				
855: =====				
856: =====				
857: =====				
858: =====				
859: =====				
860: darwin intel	1030.0	457.9	323.0	N/A
861: haswell 16	653.6	312.4	305.6	N/A
862: =====				
863: =====				
864: =====				
865: =====				
866: tt intel	1027.0	462.2	314.3	N/A
867: haswell 16	643.6	297.9	289.2	N/A
868: =====				
869: =====				
870: =====				
871: =====				
872: darwin amd	483.2	187.2	193.3	N/A
873: epyc 32	300.8	130.2	153.4	N/A
874: =====				
875: intel 18.0.3	483.1	187.2	193.0	N/A
876: =====				
877: =====				
878: darwin ibm	1094.0	428.1	N/A	N/A
879: power9 20	710.6	373.9	N/A	N/A
880: =====				
881: gnu 8.2.0				
882: =====				
883: =====				
884: =====				

885:	=====				
886:	darwin ibm			N/A	N/A
887:	power9 20			N/A	N/A
888:				N/A	N/A
889:	ibm xl 16.1.0				
890:				N/A	N/A
891:				N/A	N/A
892:				N/A	N/A
893:	=====				
894:	darwin ibm			N/A	N/A
895:	power8 10			N/A	N/A
896:				N/A	N/A
897:				N/A	N/A
898:					
899:				N/A	N/A
900:				N/A	N/A
901:				N/A	N/A
902:				N/A	N/A
903:	=====				
904:	darwin arm	1033.0		N/A	N/A
905:	tx2 32 w/ 4 tpc	602.2		N/A	N/A
906:		450.3		N/A	N/A
907:	gnu 8.2.0				
908:		1038.0		N/A	N/A
909:		604.3		N/A	N/A
910:		453.5		N/A	N/A
911:	=====				
912:	darwin arm	903.8		N/A	N/A
913:	tx2 32 w/ 2 tpc	591.3		N/A	N/A
914:					
915:	gnu 8.2.0	904.0		N/A	N/A
916:		586.6		N/A	N/A
917:	=====				

918:
919: #####

920:
921: Table 13: Particle uncenter loop times for VPIC LPI v_04 small memory HBM problem.

922:
923: #####

925:	=====				
926:		v_01	v_04	v_08	v_16
927:					
928:	machine	uncenter_p	uncenter_p	uncenter_p	uncenter_p
929:		(seconds)	(seconds)	(seconds)	(seconds)
930:	=====				
931:	darwin intel	0.1695	0.1530	0.1535	0.1544
932:	skylake 28	0.1582	0.1577	0.1567	0.1552
933:					
934:	intel 18.0.3	0.1590	0.1571	0.1552	0.1540
935:		0.1471	0.1430	0.1387	0.1180
936:	=====				
937:	darwin intel	0.4071	0.3126	0.2073	0.1520
938:	kn1 68 qf hbm	0.2936	0.1940	0.1397	0.1092
939:		0.2281	0.1626	0.1221	0.0989
940:					
941:		0.4069	0.3167	0.2084	0.1512
942:		0.3559	0.1956	0.1766	0.1298
943:		0.2430	0.1599	0.1173	0.0903
944:	=====				
945:	darwin intel	0.4129	0.3480	0.3394	0.3403
946:	kn1 68 qf ddr	0.3498	0.1636	0.3362	0.3360
947:		0.3944	0.3944	0.3413	0.3612
948:					
949:		0.4136	0.3499	0.3453	0.3480
950:		0.3188	0.2887	0.3358	0.3189
951:		0.3454	0.3313	0.3133	0.2896
952:	=====				

953:	tt intel	0.4287	0.3104	0.1986	0.1522
954:	kn1 68 qf hbm	0.2976	0.1922	0.1363	0.1054
955:		0.2132	0.1513	0.1135	0.0930
956:					
957:		0.4338	0.3111	0.1991	0.1520
958:		0.2859	0.1871	0.1360	0.1083
959:		0.2118	0.1517	0.1127	0.0888
960:	=====				
961:	tt intel				
962:	kn1 68 qf ddr				
963:					
964:					
965:					
966:					
967:					
968:	=====				
969:	darwin intel	0.3305	0.2952	0.2863	N/A
970:	haswell 16	0.3039	0.2945	0.2906	N/A
971:					
972:		0.3247	0.2940	0.2843	N/A
973:		0.2943	0.2869	0.2781	N/A
974:	=====				
975:	tt intel	0.3133	0.2037	0.1987	N/A
976:	haswell 16	0.2773	0.2781	0.2715	N/A
977:					
978:		0.3138	0.2597	0.2576	N/A
979:		0.3138	0.1944	0.1565	N/A
980:	=====				
981:	darwin amd	0.1768	0.1105	0.1079	N/A
982:	epyc 32	0.1306	0.1201	0.1194	N/A
983:					
984:	intel 18.0.3	0.1779	0.1105	0.1165	N/A
985:		0.1491	0.0788	0.0834	N/A
986:	=====				
987:	darwin ibm	0.2715	0.1811	N/A	N/A
988:	power9 20	0.2610	0.1613	N/A	N/A
989:		0.2085	0.1263	N/A	N/A
990:	gnu 8.2.0				
991:		0.2767		N/A	N/A
992:				N/A	N/A
993:				N/A	N/A
994:	=====				
995:	darwin ibm			N/A	N/A
996:	power9 20			N/A	N/A
997:				N/A	N/A
998:	ibm xl 16.1.0				
999:				N/A	N/A
1000:				N/A	N/A
1001:				N/A	N/A
1002:	=====				
1003:	darwin ibm			N/A	N/A
1004:	power8 10			N/A	N/A
1005:				N/A	N/A
1006:				N/A	N/A
1007:					
1008:				N/A	N/A
1009:				N/A	N/A
1010:				N/A	N/A
1011:				N/A	N/A
1012:	=====				
1013:	darwin arm	0.3678		N/A	N/A
1014:	tx2 32 w/ 4 tpc	0.2479		N/A	N/A
1015:		0.1932		N/A	N/A
1016:	gnu 8.2.0				
1017:		0.3948		N/A	N/A
1018:		0.3165		N/A	N/A
1019:		0.1939		N/A	N/A
1020:	=====				

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1021:	darwin arm	0.2390		N/A	N/A
1022:	tx2 32 w/ 2 tpc	0.2148		N/A	N/A
1023:					
1024:	gnu 8.2.0	0.2353		N/A	N/A
1025:		0.2034		N/A	N/A

1026: =====
1027:
1028: #####
1029:

1030: Table 14: Consolidation of Tables 1-3 for VPIC LPI v_04 small memory HBM problem.

1031:
1032: #####

		v_01			v_04			v_08			v_16		
machine	Cycle Time (seconds)	advance_p (seconds)	uncenter_p (seconds)	Cycle Time (seconds)	advance_p (seconds)	uncenter_p (seconds)	Cycle Time (seconds)	advance_p (seconds)	uncenter_p (seconds)	Cycle Time (seconds)	advance_p (seconds)	uncenter_p (seconds)	
1040:	darwin intel	507.196	498.1	0.1695	213.314	204.5	0.1530	177.263	168.3	0.1535	181.540	171.6	0.1544
1041:	skylake 28	337.250	327.5	0.1582	172.655	163.0	0.1577	170.030	160.7	0.1567	171.446	161.7	0.1552
1043:	intel 18.0.3	506.857	498.7	0.1590	213.755	204.8	0.1571	176.974	166.6	0.1552	181.446	172.0	0.1540
1044:		338.459	327.6	0.1471	173.598	162.4	0.1430	172.880	161.3	0.1387	171.306	160.3	0.1180
1046:	darwin intel	1339.280	1280.0	0.4071	637.590	607.5	0.3126	475.752	448.0	0.2073	339.160	312.8	0.1520
1047:	knl 68 qf hbm	828.772	784.4	0.2936	405.235	379.5	0.1940	331.186	308.9	0.1397	244.721	224.5	0.1092
1048:		610.590	586.8	0.2281	346.080	328.2	0.1626	294.293	276.5	0.1221	218.339	201.5	0.0989
1050:		1339.580	1280.0	0.4069	637.986	608.4	0.3167	475.982	448.5	0.2084	339.390	312.3	0.1512
1051:		882.901	788.7	0.3559	450.991	381.5	0.1956	351.434	310.8	0.1766	256.806	221.7	0.1298
1052:		664.145	588.6	0.2430	361.950	326.6	0.1599	306.848	275.5	0.1173	223.709	193.9	0.0903
1054:	darwin intel	1343.000	1278.0	0.4129	644.369	609.8	0.3480	491.712	455.5	0.3394	402.685	368.4	0.3403
1055:	knl 68 qf ddr	844.296	787.0	0.3498	440.312	397.2	0.1636	425.737	370.6	0.3362	413.471	375.0	0.3360
1056:		651.674	611.0	0.3944	442.923	395.5	0.3944	446.271	396.2	0.3413	451.313	392.6	0.3612
1058:		1343.340	1280.0	0.4136	644.605	609.7	0.3499	491.856	455.9	0.3453	403.491	373.4	0.3480
1059:		869.062	788.2	0.3188	468.022	398.2	0.2887	441.303	370.8	0.3358	421.692	366.8	0.3189
1060:		673.380	613.6	0.3454	454.689	390.4	0.3313	445.288	384.8	0.3133	437.815	383.6	0.2896
1062:	tt intel	1341.550	1320.0	0.4287	640.090	618.1	0.3104	472.199	450.1	0.1986	338.104	315.9	0.1522
1063:	knl 68 qf hbm	828.697	812.4	0.2976	399.007	382.9	0.1922	321.985	305.9	0.1363	232.563	210.7	0.1054
1064:		594.570	568.3	0.2132	339.157	317.2	0.1513	286.610	266.0	0.1135	203.872	182.9	0.0930
1066:		1352.490	1330.0	0.4338	641.294	619.1	0.3111	474.720	452.1	0.1991	340.071	317.6	0.1520
1067:		831.866	781.5	0.2859	406.891	383.9	0.1871	331.340	308.7	0.1360	236.655	213.9	0.1083
1068:		605.658	576.3	0.2118	342.522	316.8	0.1517	284.629	259.9	0.1127	198.517	173.8	0.0888
1070:	tt intel												
1071:	knl 68 qf ddr												
1078:	darwin intel	1042.670	1030.0	0.3305	472.874	457.9	0.2952	338.549	323.0	0.2863	N/A	N/A	N/A
1079:	haswell 16	671.411	653.6	0.3039	326.916	312.4	0.2945	319.394	305.6	0.2906	N/A	N/A	N/A
1081:		1042.740	1027.0	0.3247	472.333	458.7	0.2940	343.555	322.6	0.2843	N/A	N/A	N/A
1082:		667.475	648.8	0.2943	329.354	313.3	0.2869	321.333	305.0	0.2781	N/A	N/A	N/A
1084:	tt intel	1044.120	1027.0	0.3133	479.213	462.2	0.2037	331.760	314.3	0.1987	N/A	N/A	N/A
1085:	haswell 16	660.077	643.6	0.2773	313.805	297.9	0.2781	304.966	289.2	0.2715	N/A	N/A	N/A
1087:		1043.230	1026.0	0.3138	477.471	461.3	0.2597	329.958	313.5	0.2576	N/A	N/A	N/A
1088:		1042.910	1025.0	0.3138	477.329	458.7	0.1944	330.375	311.2	0.1565	N/A	N/A	N/A

