

# *Medicago truncatula* Resequencing of 384 Lines



Joann Mudge

National Center for Genome Resources



# NCGR Sequencing Center

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8 solexa  
sequencing  
machines



**Over 350 runs**  
**1<sup>st</sup> Certified Service Provider in North America**  
**On-site full-time Illumina Field Service Engineer**

# Genome Center IT Infrastructure



- Data Storage
  - Sun X4540 - Dual Processor, 2 X 4 Core, 32GB RAM, 48TB file server - hoover
  - Sun X4500 - Dual Processor, 2 X 2 Core, 32GB RAM, 24TB file server - silo
- Image processing/Basecalling
  - Sun X4150 – 2 x 4-core processors, 8GB RAM, 584GB disk– madrid, shiprock
- Alignments, Variant detection and/or expression analysis - Alpheus
  - 50 Sun x6220 Blades (200 Cores, 800G RAM, 14.6 TB disk) – shredder
  - 30 x Dell Blades (60 hyperthreaded cores 120GB RAM, 2.1TB disk)
  - 2 x Sun X4450 – 4 x 4-core processors, 64GB RAM , 584GB disk – aztec, tesuque
  - 1 x Sun X4600 – 2 x 2-core processors, 64GB RAM , 584GB disk – lasvegas
- Sybase DB storage - Alpheus
  - 2 x Sun V490 - 4 x 2-core SPARC processors, 16GB RAM, 292GB disk
  - 6140 SAN with 40 TB disk, 4 Gb/s Switch fabric
- Wx2 DB storage – Alpheus 9TB DB Storage
  - 4 x Sun X4240 – 4 x 4 core processors, 64GB RAM, 2336GB disk
  - 1 x Sun X4140 – 4 x 4 core processors, 64GB RAM, 1168GB disk

# Genome Center IT Infrastructure



	Cores	RAM	Disk
■ Data Storage	12	64 GB	72 TB
■ Image processing/Basecalling	8	16 GB	1 TB
■ Alignments, Variant detection, Gene expression - Alpheus	296	312 GB	3.5 TB
■ Sybase DB storage - Alpheus	16	32 GB	41 TB
■ Wx2 DB storage – Alpheus 9TB DB Storage	80	320 GB	10.5 TB

# Medicago truncatula

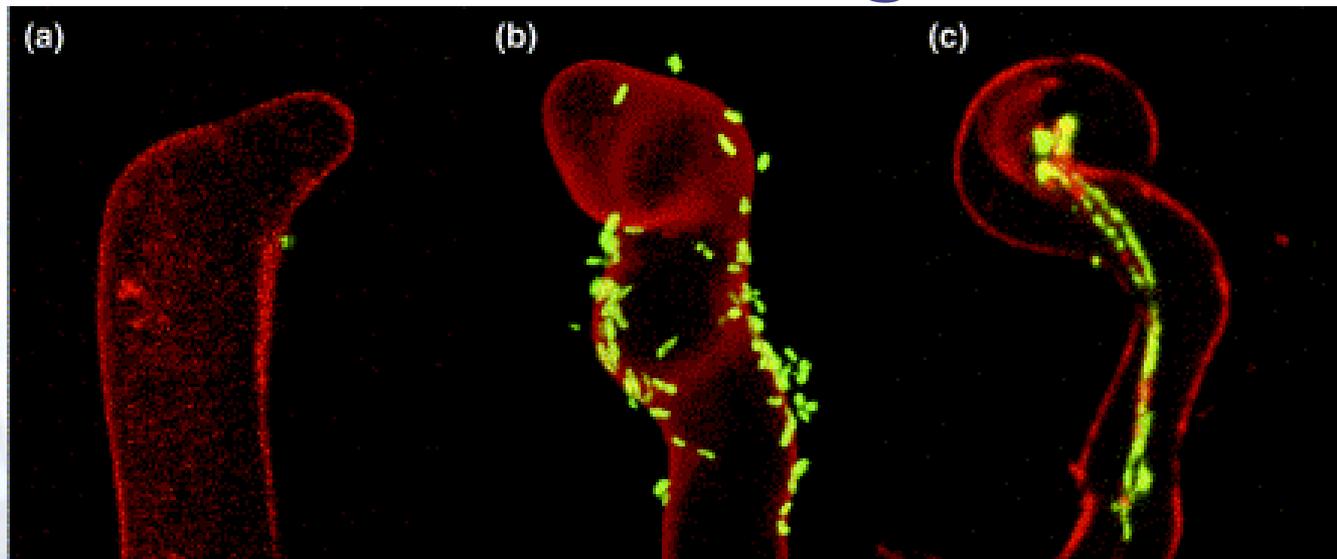
## Model legume



# Medicago truncatula

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## Model for Symbiosis and Nitrogen Fixation



*Limpens & Bisseling (2003) Curr. Opin. Plant Biol. 6: 343*

# Medicago truncatula

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- BAC by BAC reference assembly of A17
  - Euchromatic chromosome arms
  - Approximately 300 Mb of 500-550 Mb genome
  - International Consortium

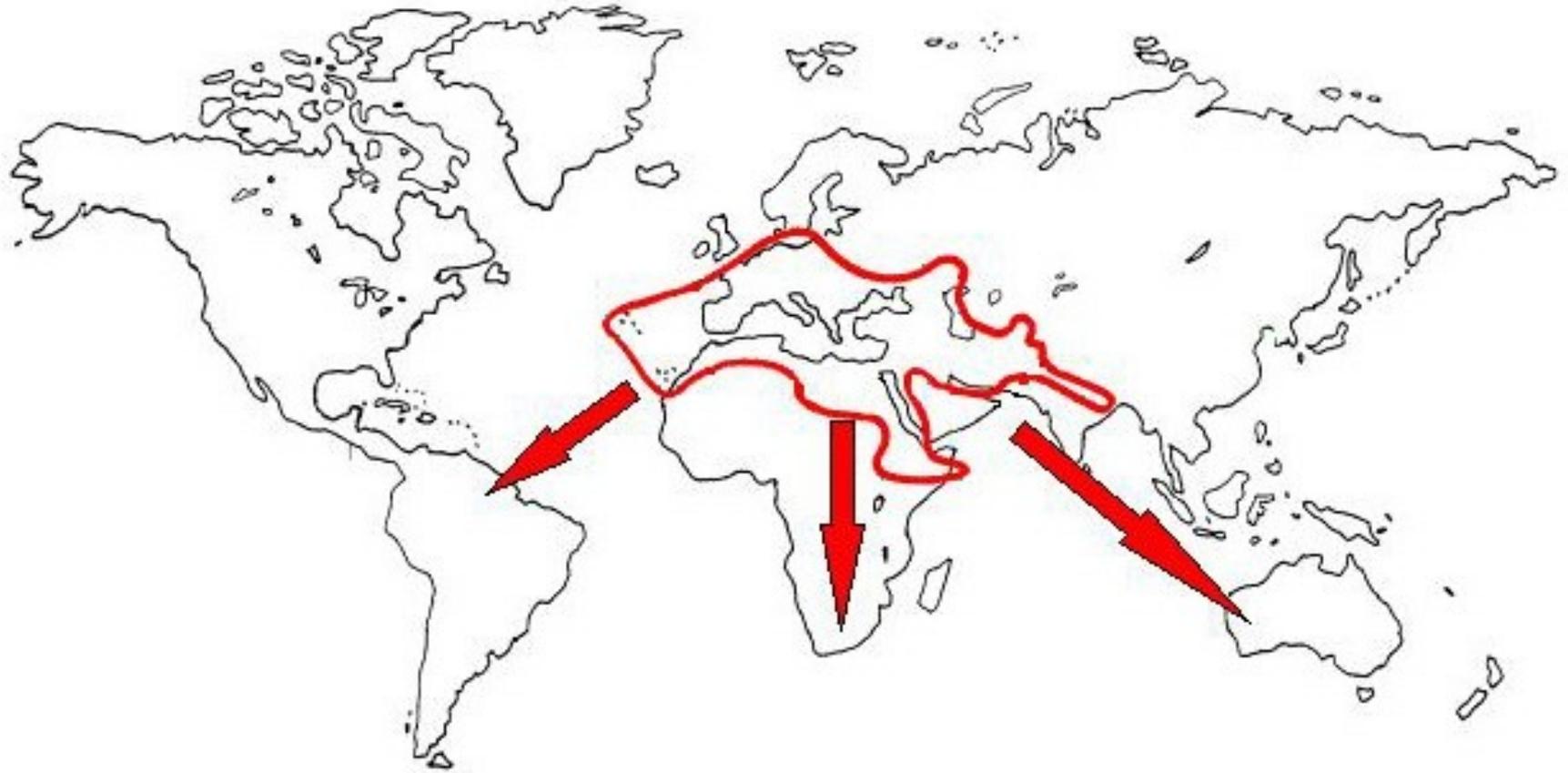
# Medicago Hapmap Project

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- Sequence 30 lines deeply
  - ~30X coverage
- Sequence 350-400 additional lines
  - ~5X coverage
- Variant detection
  - SNP
  - Indel
  - Structural variant
- SNP imputation
- Haplotype definition
- Population genetic studies
- Comparisons to symbiotic phenotypes

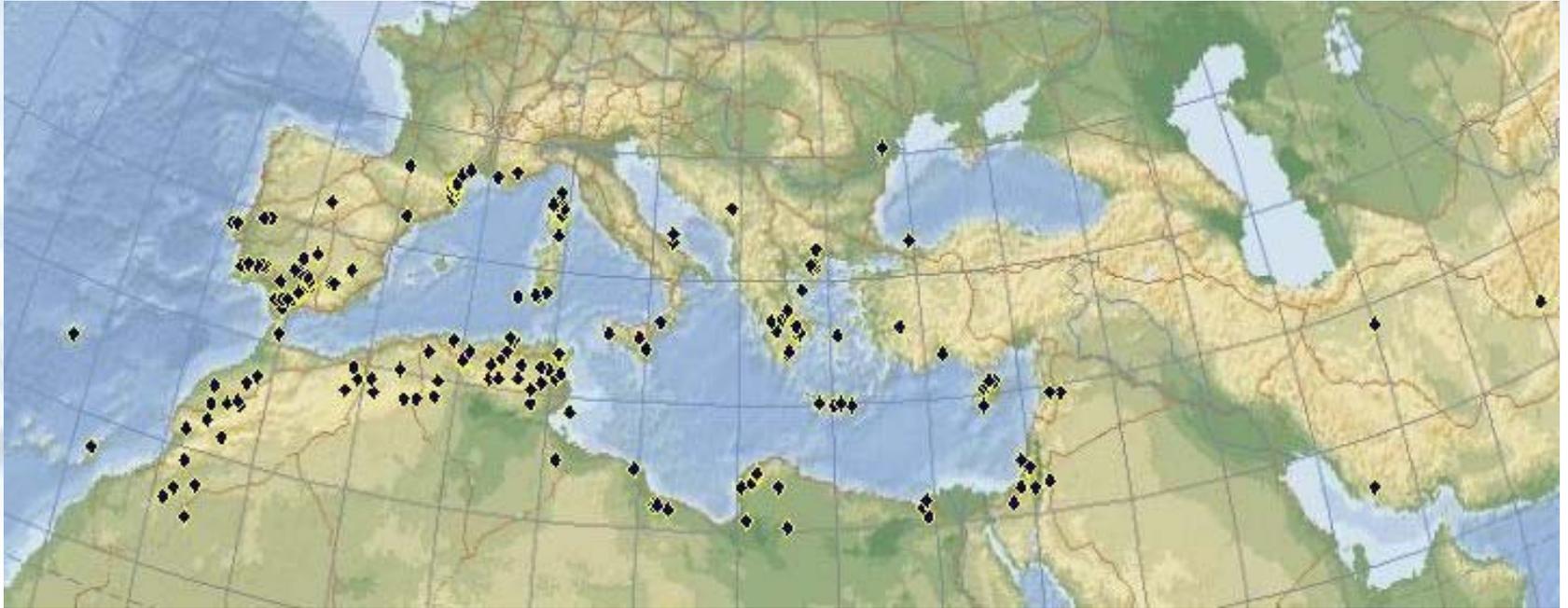
**Currently we  
have sequence  
data for 18  
lines**

# Origin and distribution

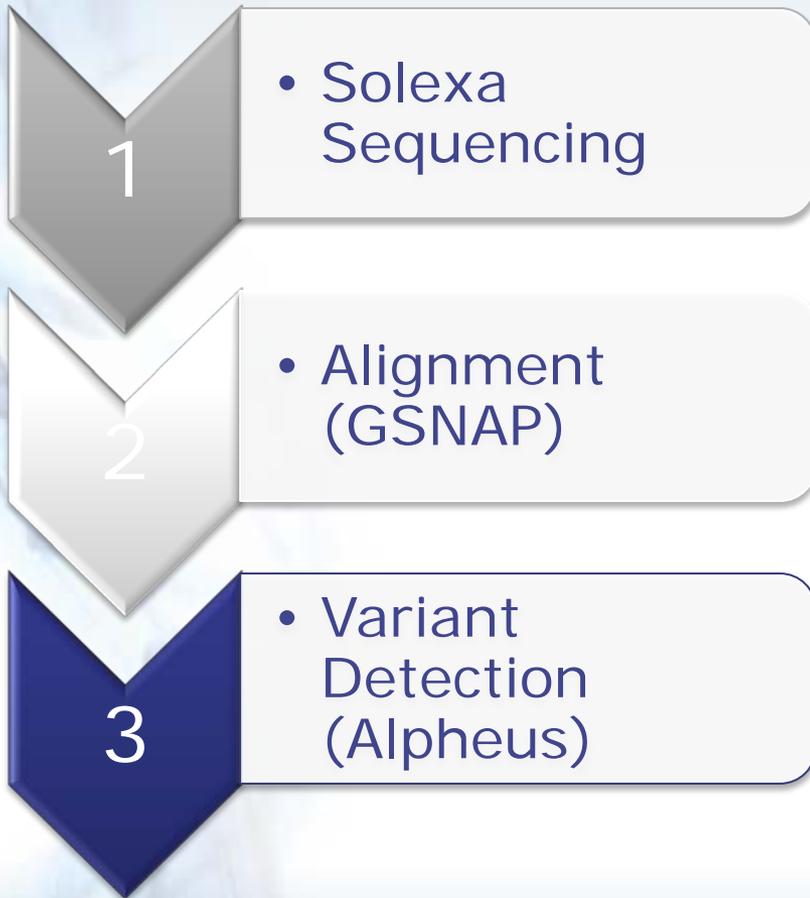


# Core Collections

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# Strategy



## alpheus.ncgr.org

gene: AC119408\_29 case: 80005-5 [Help](#)

**variant filter**

Restrict where at least  reads call variant  SNP  nsSNP  in/del

Restrict where at least  uniquely aligned reads call variant  variant in coding region

Restrict where at least  reads cover position  variant causes premature stop

Restrict where between  % and  % of reads call variant  variant not near homopolymer

Read quality average  Max.

[UPDATE](#) [CLEAR](#)

**overview**

Legend: SNP (blue), nsSNP (red), in/del (black), CDS/exon (green), ambiguous alignment (yellow)

21623621 21629662

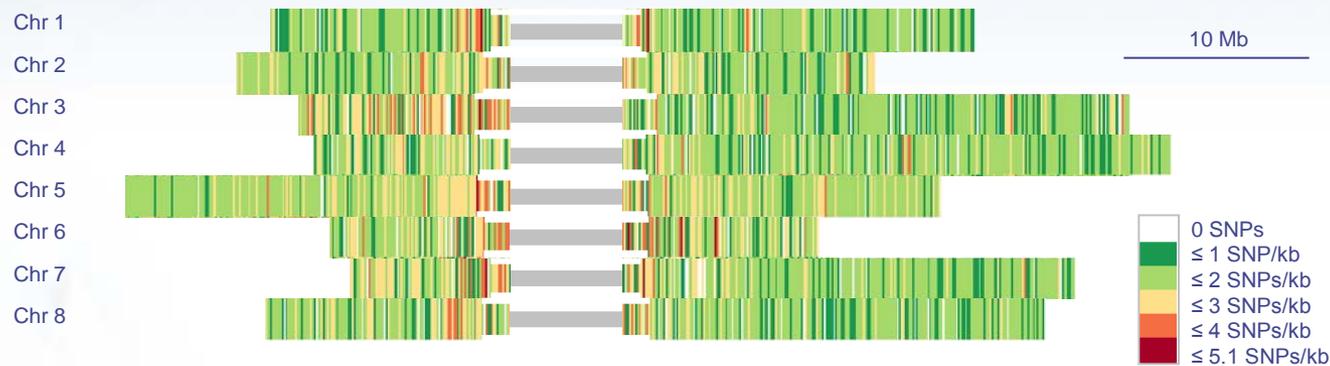
**closeup**

21627408bp 21628408bp

Transferring data from alpheus-mt.ncgr.org...

# Skim sequencing (1.5X coverage)

F83



1.5x coverage

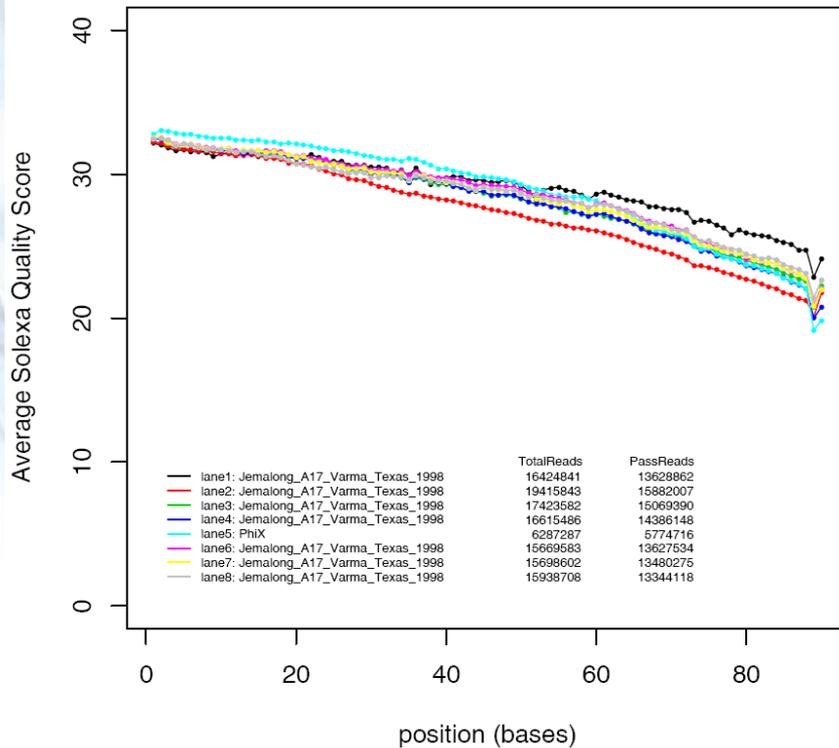
1/3 of genome has enough coverage for snp detection

160k SNPs

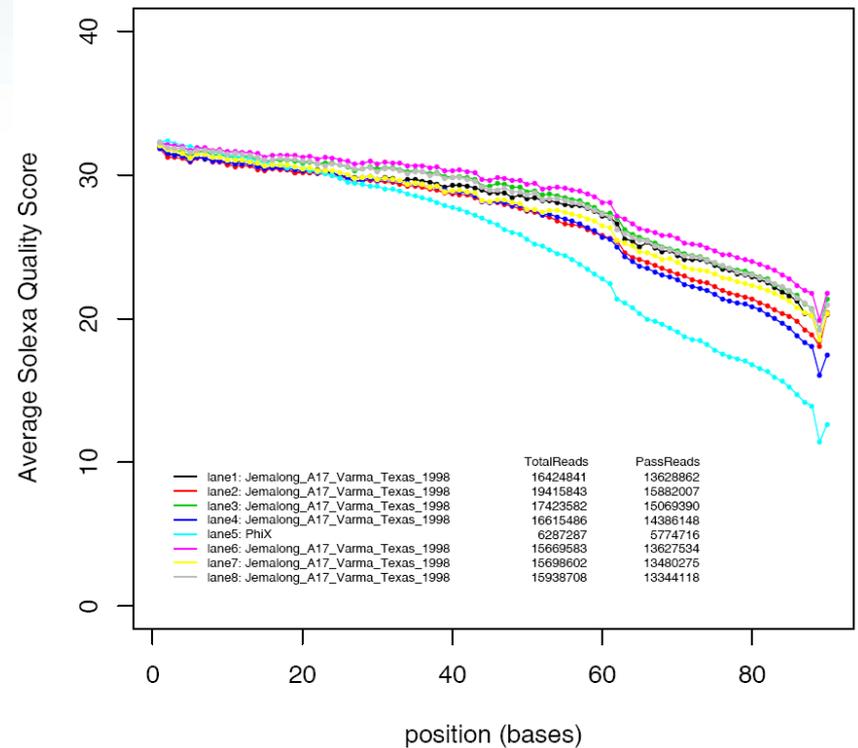
5 SNPs per kb

# Single run: 18 Gb and 35X coverage

Average Quality Along Solexa Reads

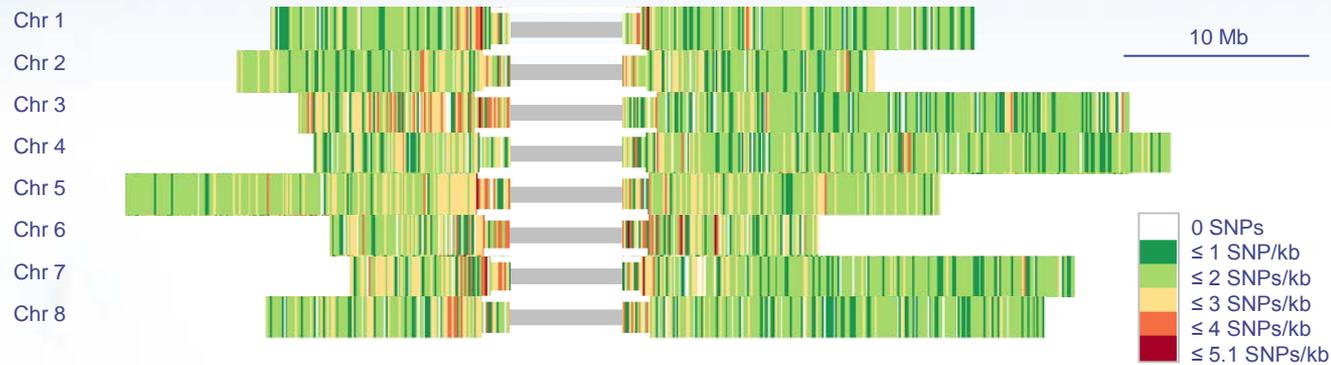


Average Quality Along Solexa Reads

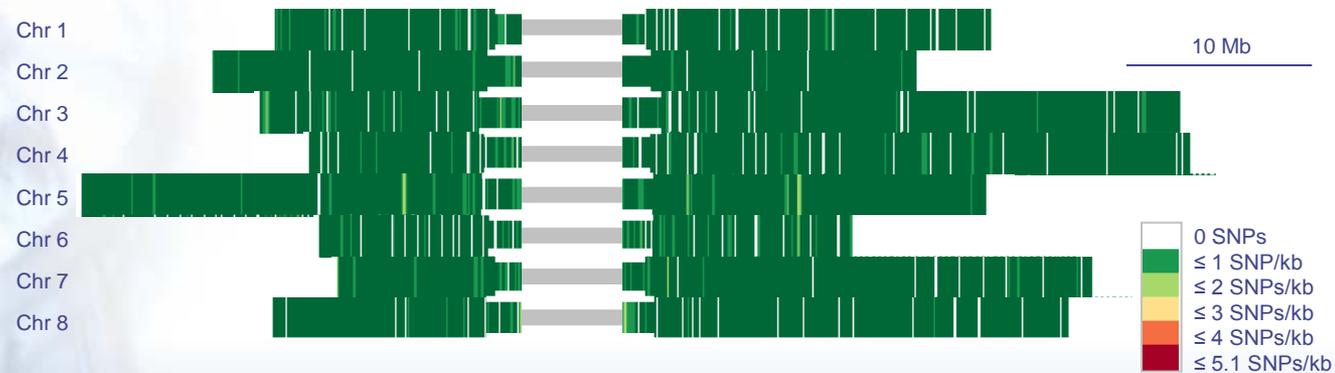


# Resequencing of A17

F83

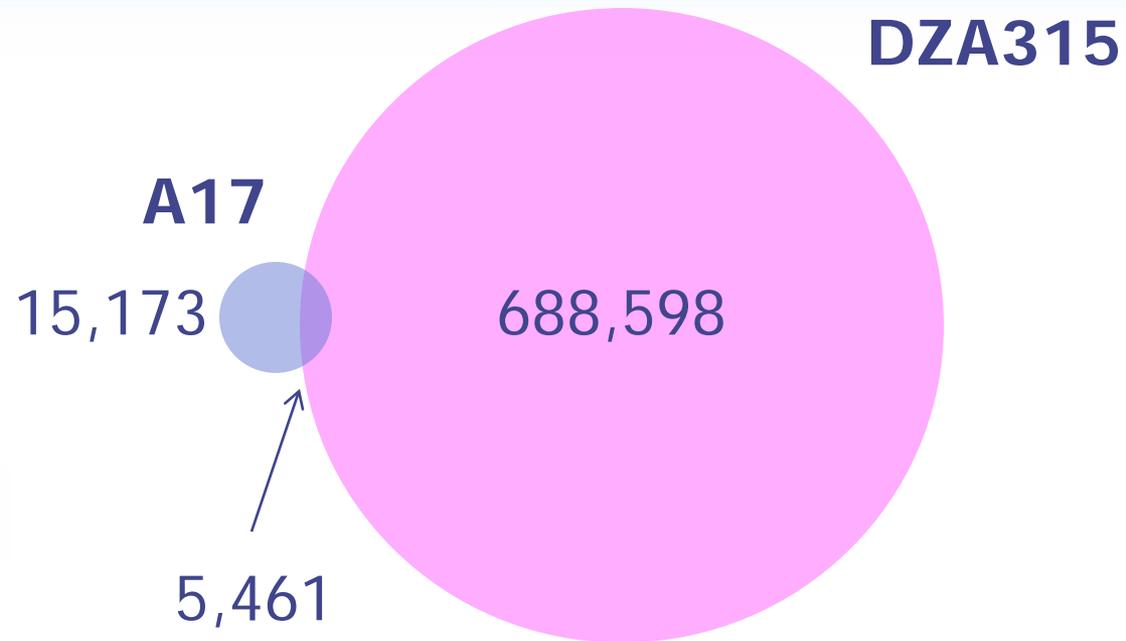


A17



# Venn Diagram of SNPs

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# Acknowledgements

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## **Boyce Thompson Institute**

Maria Harrison

## **Hamline University**

Betsy Martinez-Vaz

# Plant Science -Program Status-

- **Medicago HapMap\* - Mudge & May**
  - National Science Foundation
  - University of Minnesota, Boyce Thompson Inst.
- **Cacao (Chocolate) Genome\***
  - USDA-ARS & Mars, Inc.
  - Washing State University, JGI, USDA-ARS, IBM, Mars, Inc., PIPRA, CUGI
- **Sorghum Transcriptome - Kim**
  - USDA-ARS
- **Cotton Genome**
  - Texas Tech University
- **Legume Disease Resistance**
  - National Science Foundation
  - University of California – Davis
- **Chickpea & Pigeon Pea Diversity**
  - CIMMYT - Generation Challenge Program
  - ICRISAT
- **Legume Information System‡**
  - USDA-ARS
  - Iowa State University
- **LegumeDB – Retzel**
  - USDA-ARS
- **Semantic Web\* – Retzel**
  - National Science Foundation
  - University of Arizona
- **Soybean Rust**
  - UDSA-ARS
  - Iowa State University
- **Genetic Diversity in Maize‡**
  - Syngenta
- **Homologous Recombination Genes\* - Retzel**
  - BRDC
  - University of Minnesota
- **Johne's Disease\* - Retzel**
  - BRDC
  - University of Minnesota

## PI & CoPI Institutions and Sponsors



(\*New or ‡ renewed award for 2009)