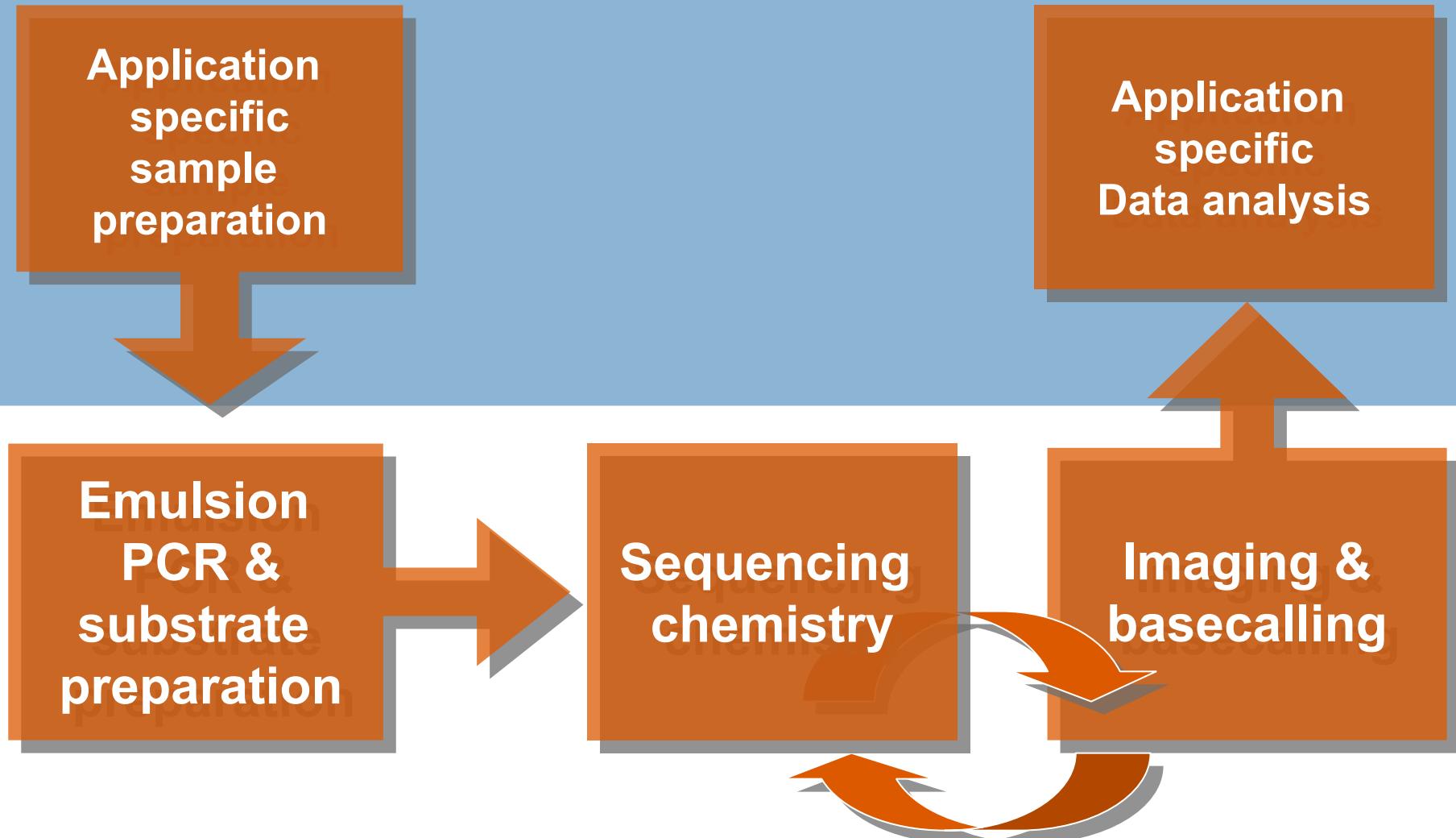
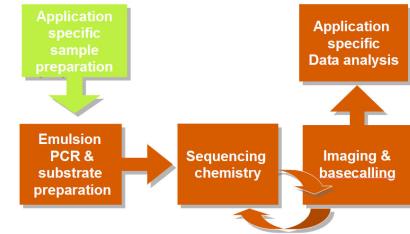


**AB** Applied  
Biosystems

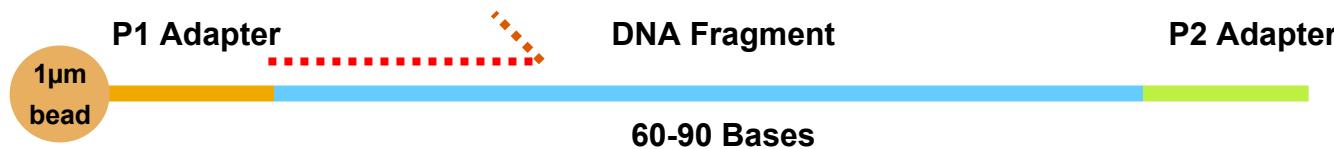
SOLiD™ System



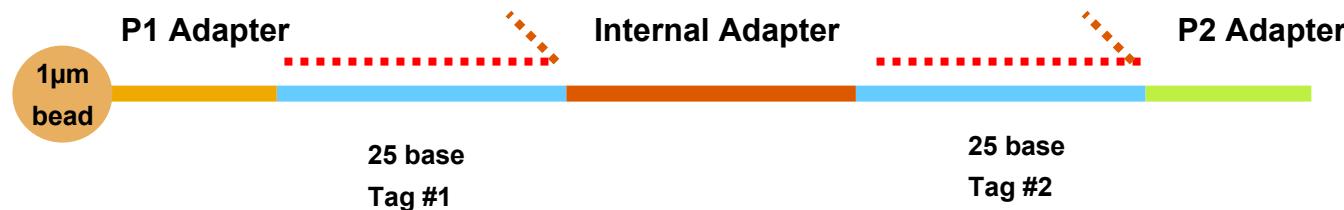
# Create library of DNA fragments: 2 methods



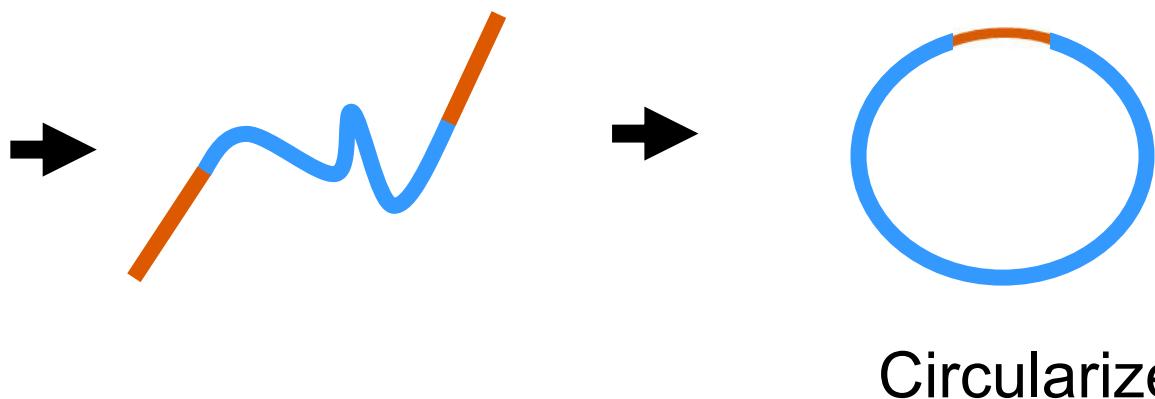
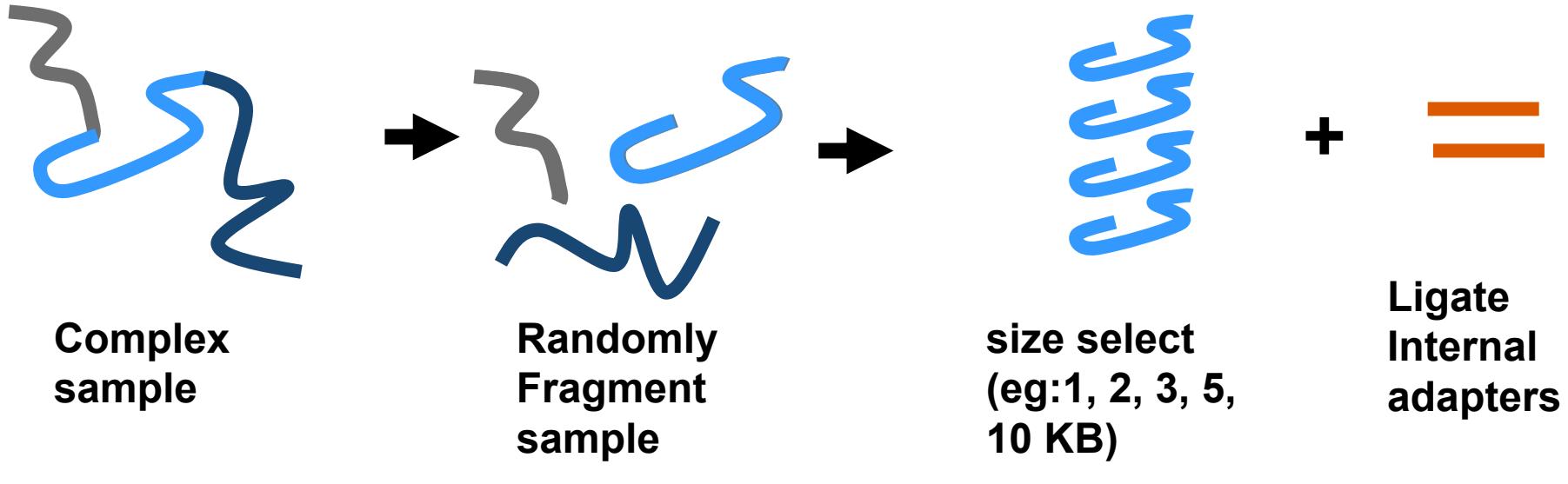
## Fragment Library (directed resequencing)



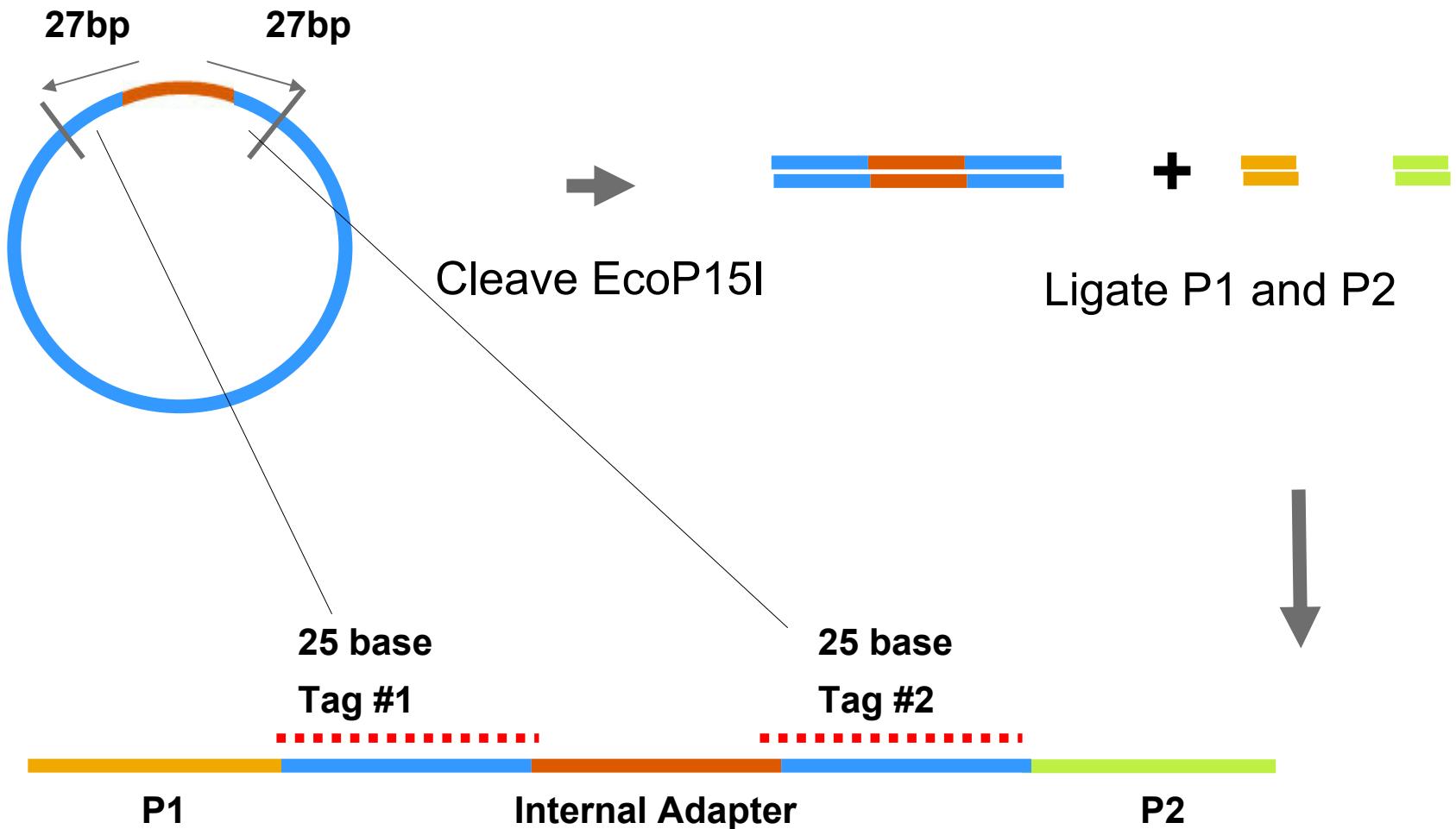
## Mate Pair Library (whole genome sequencing)



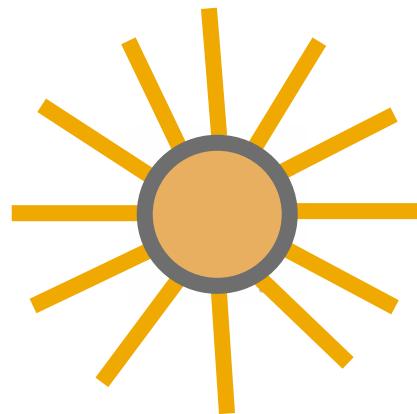
# Creating a mate-paired library (i)



## Creating a mate-paired library (ii)



# Emulsion PCR (i)



P1-coupled beads

+

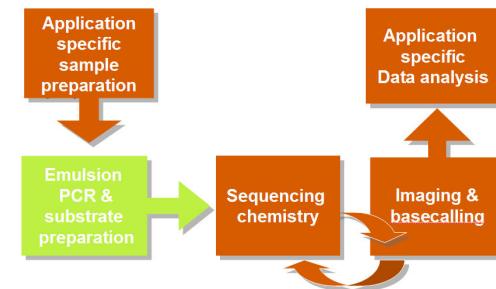


Templates

Primers P1<<P2

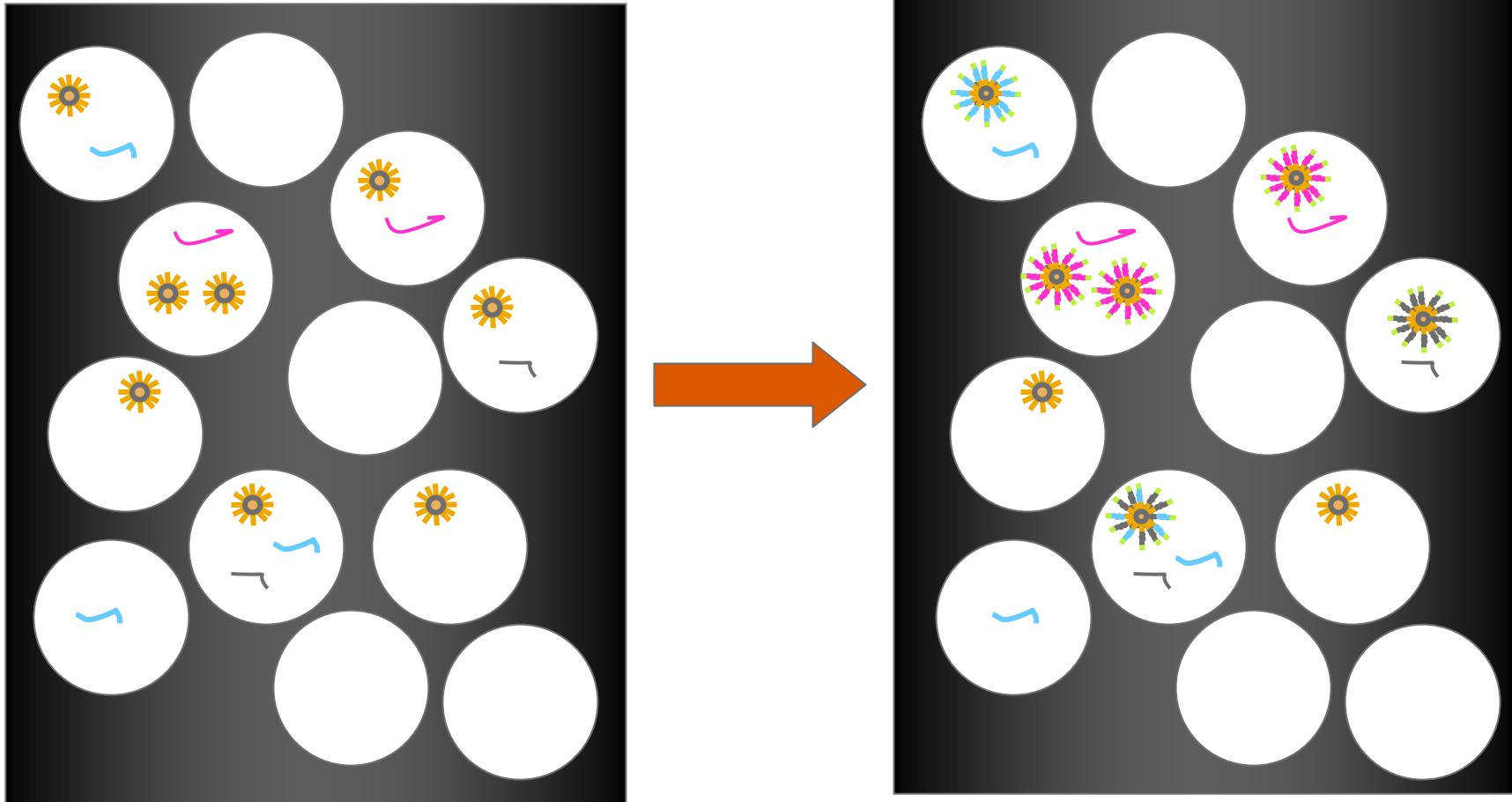
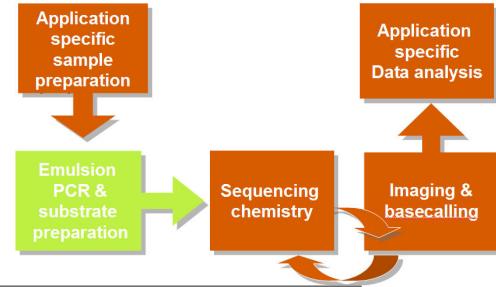


Enzyme

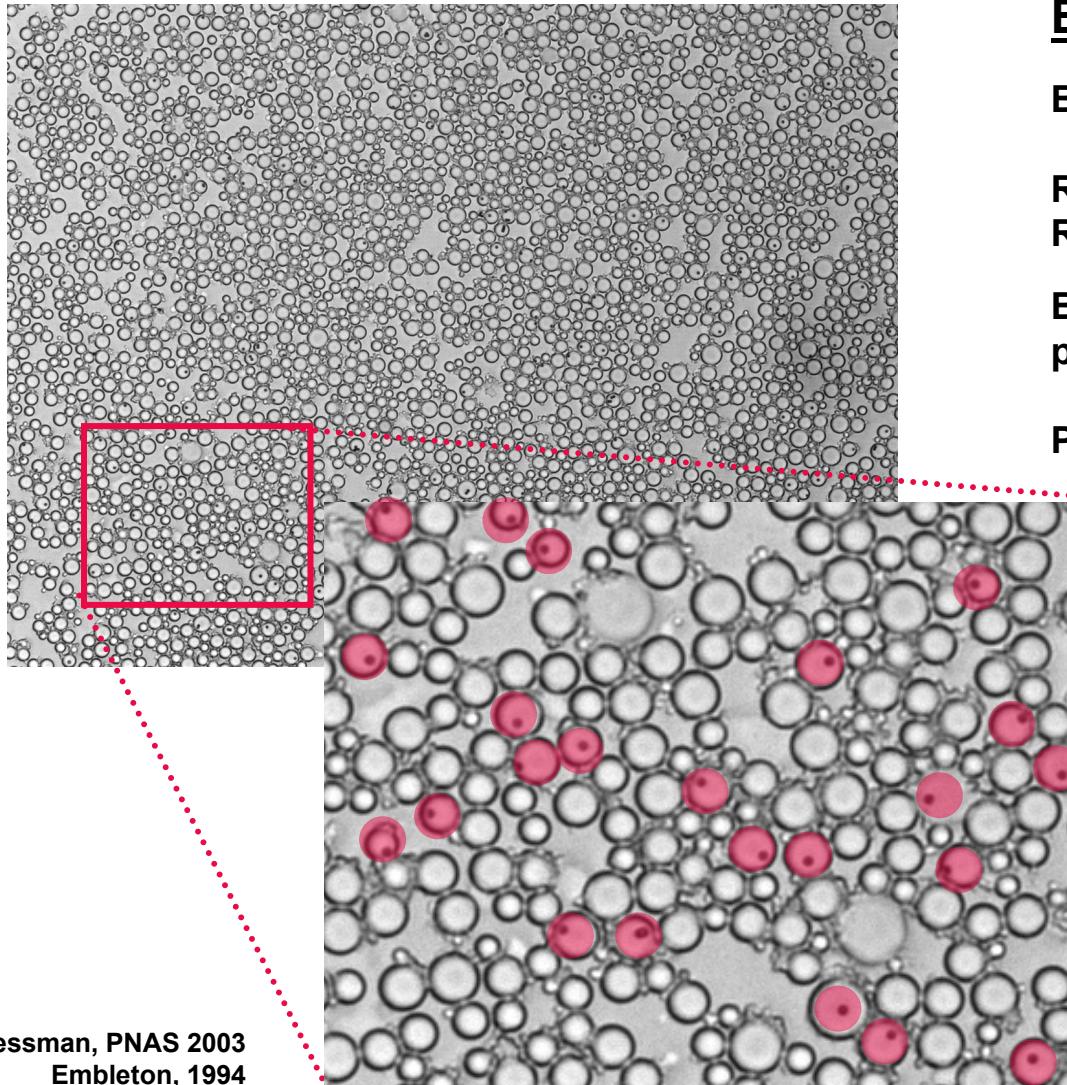


## Emulsion PCR (ii)

Mix PCR aqueous phase into a water-in-oil (w/o) emulsion and carry out emulsion PCR



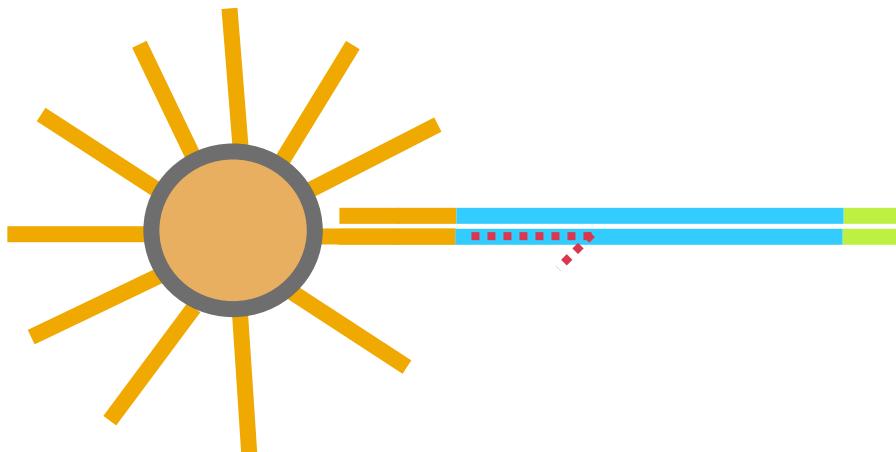
## SOLID system: Clonal Amplification



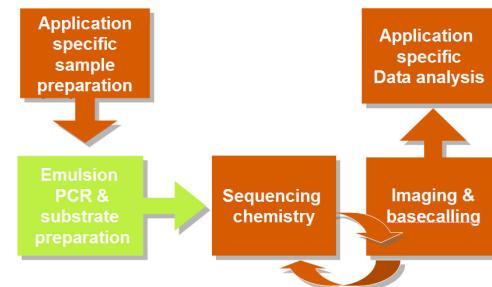
### Emulsion Metrics

Bead size:	1 $\mu\text{m}$
Reactor size:	4 $\mu\text{m}$
Reactor volume:	34 fL
Beads / emulsion plate (96-well):	$2-4 \times 10^9$
Post Enrichment:	$\sim 500\text{M} / \text{plate}$

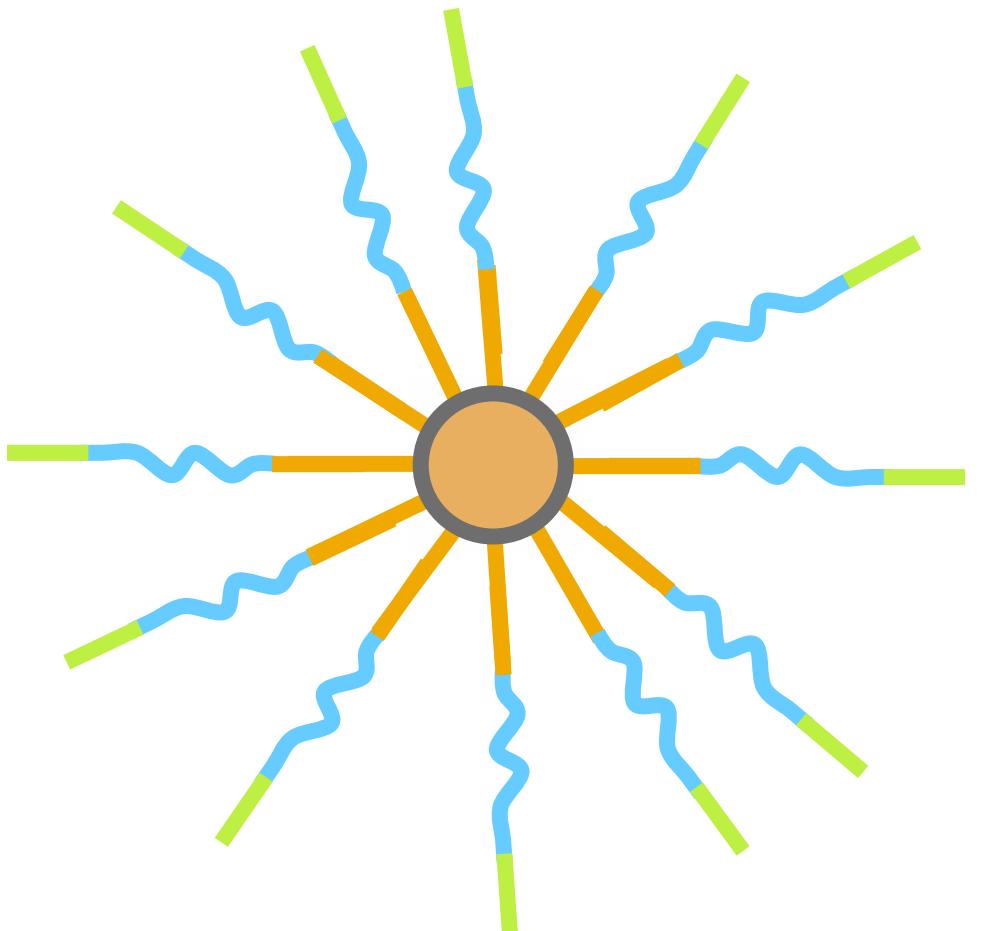
# emulsion PCR Individual Bead



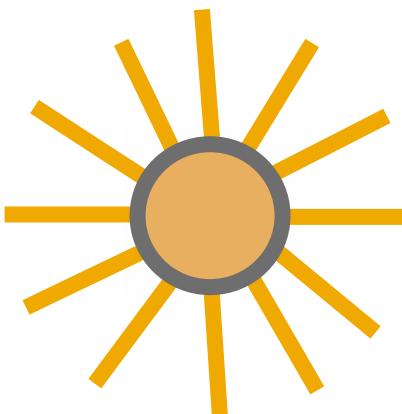
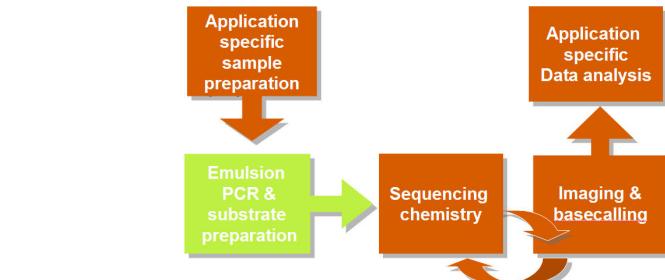
- 1) Template Anneals to P1
- 2) Polymerase extends from P1
- 3) Complementary sequence is extended off bead surface
- 4) Template disassociates



# Results of emulsion PCR, after breaking emulsion

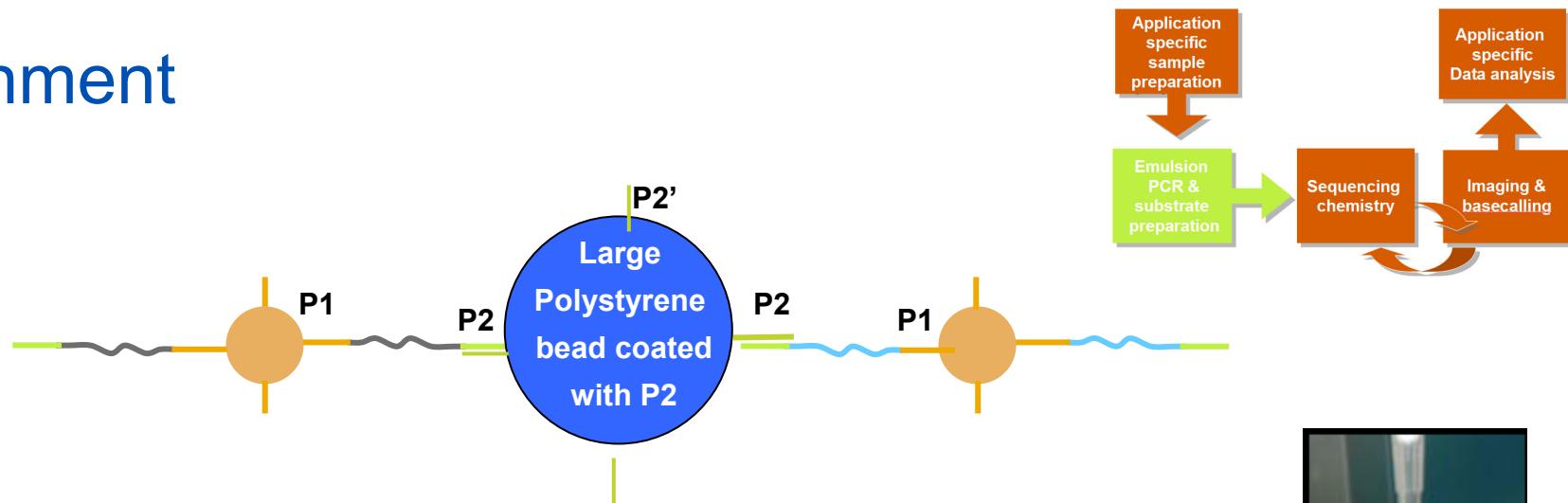


Bead contains ~20K amplified  
products from original single strand  
molecule

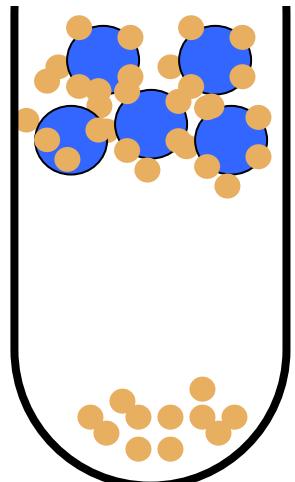


Beads with no product

# Enrichment



**Centrifuge in glycerol gradient**



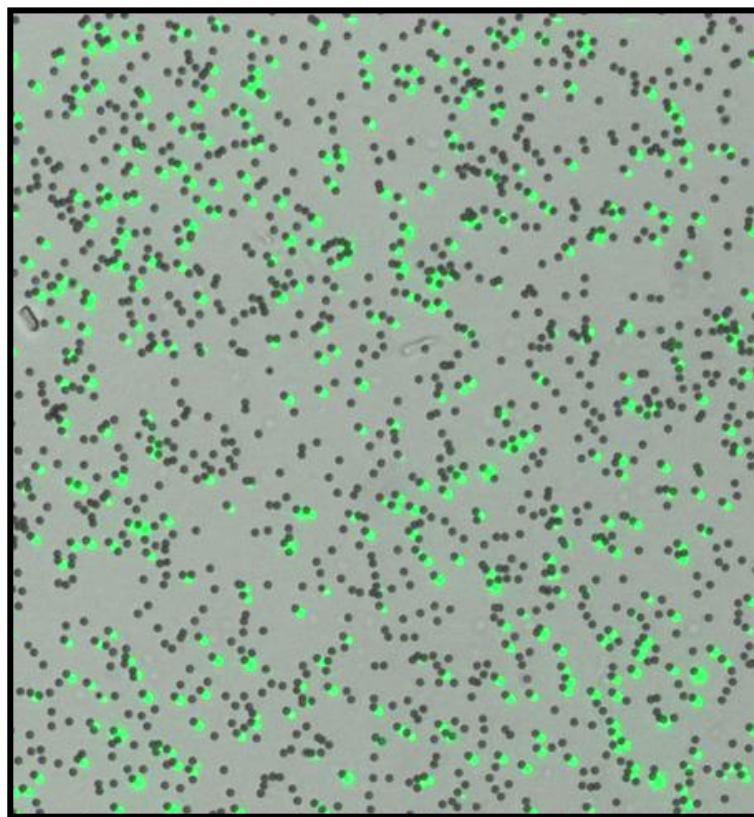
**Supernatant**  
*Captured beads with templates*

**Pellet**  
*Beads with no template*

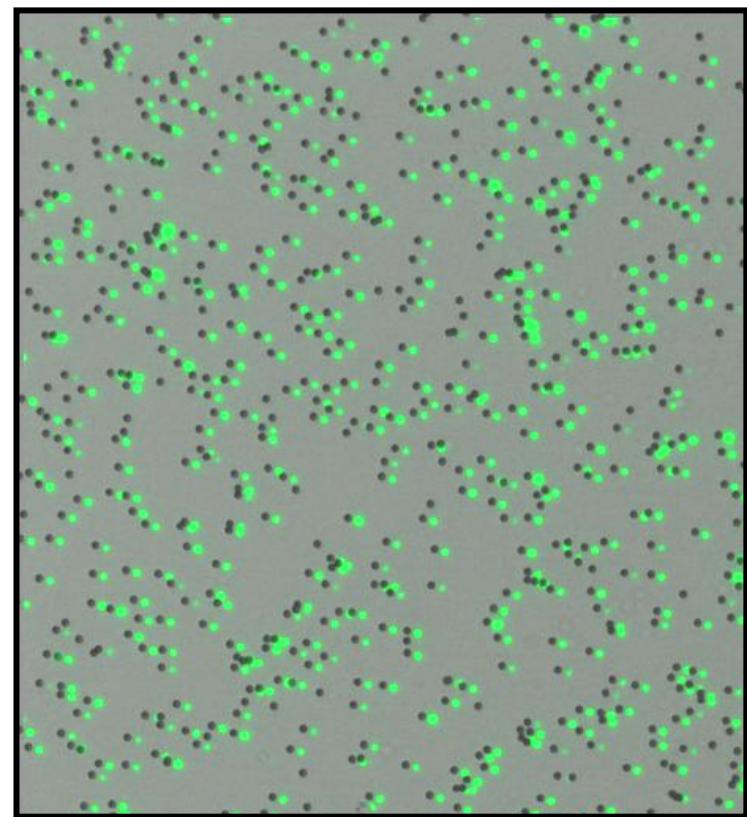


# P2-hybridization, Pre- and post-enrichment

Pre-enrichment  
(30%)

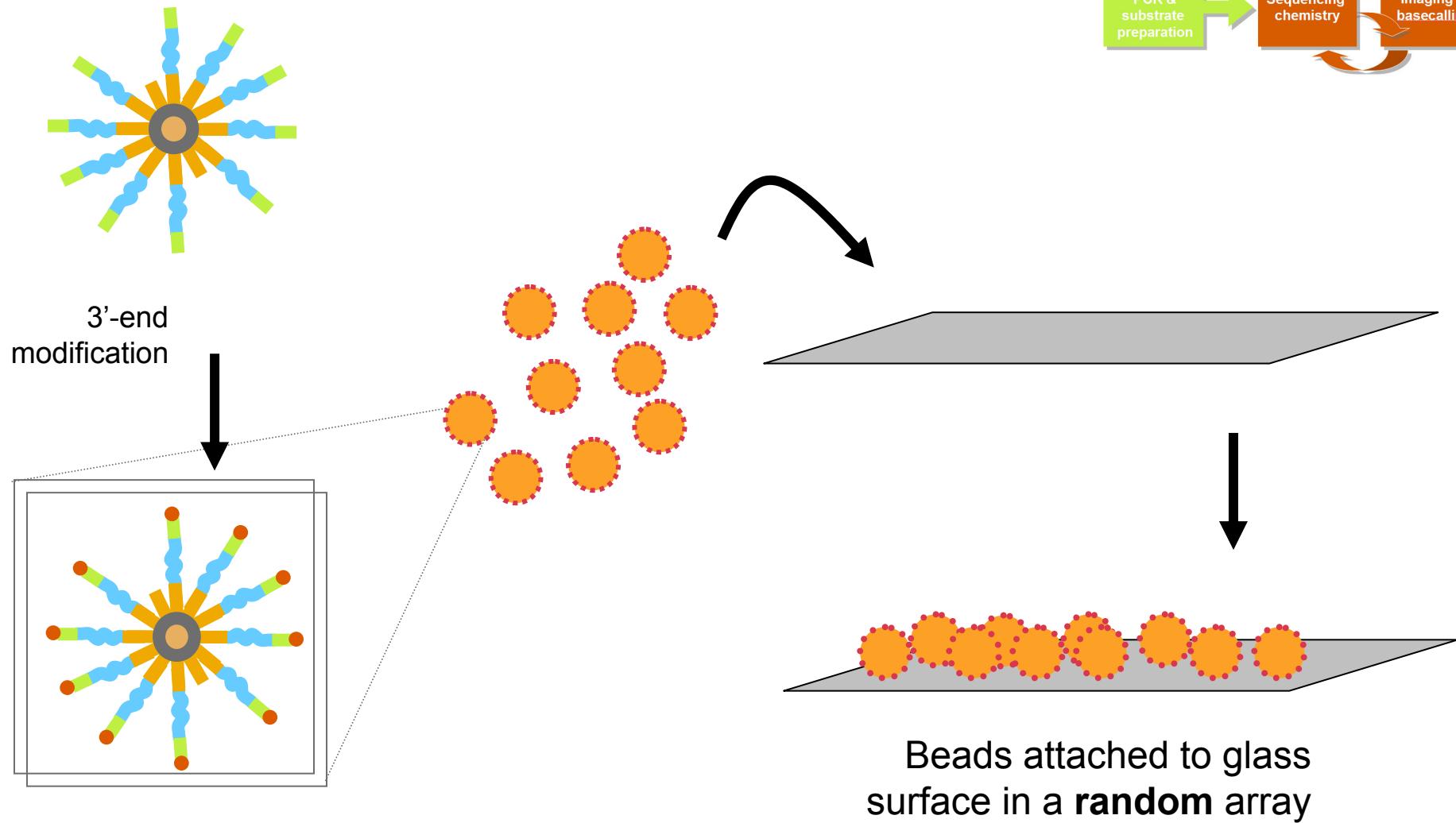


Post-enrichment  
(80%)



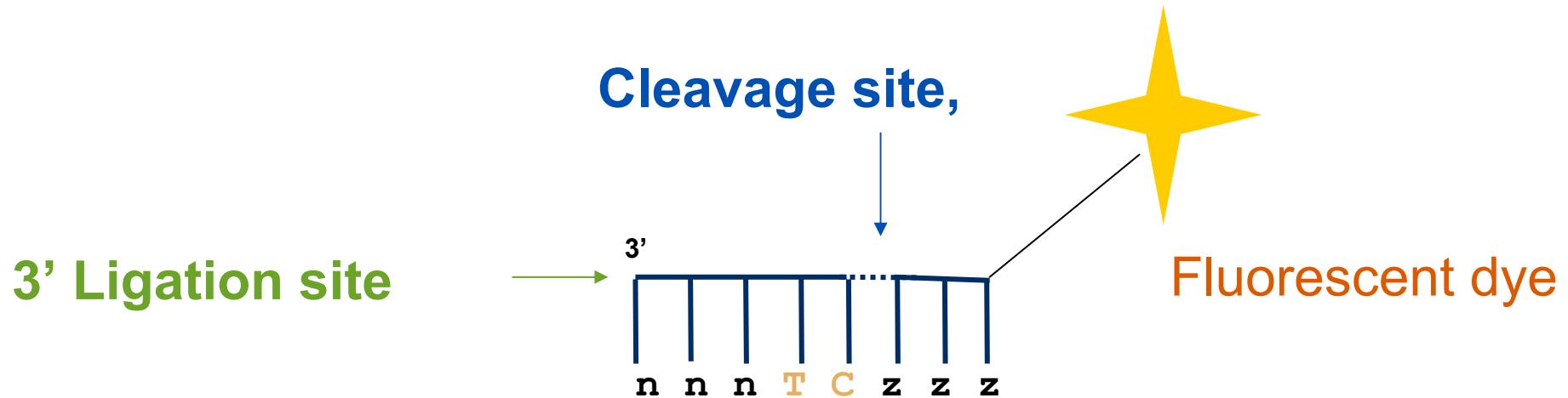
em6395

# Bead Deposition



# Properties of the Probes

Spatial separation among dye, ligation & cleavage sites



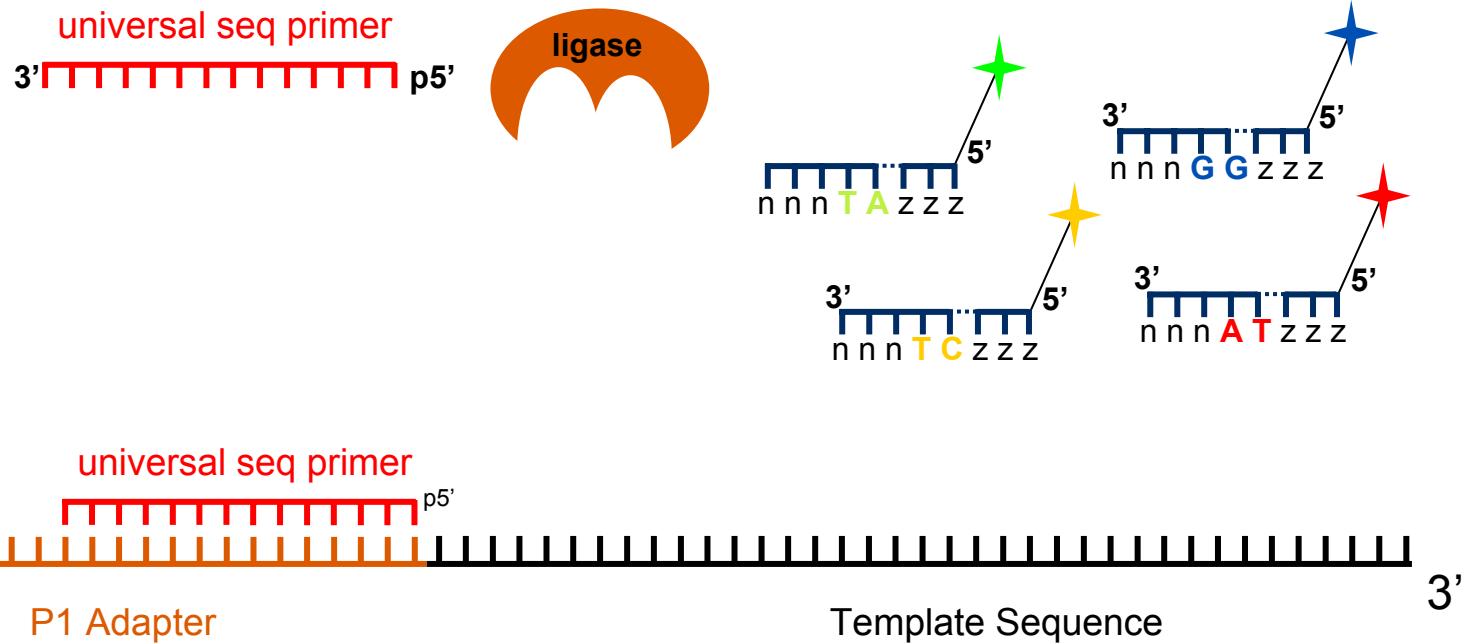
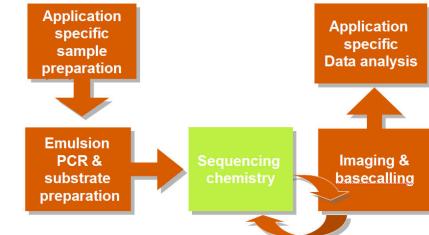
1,024 Octamer Probes ( $4^5$ )

4 Dyes, 4 dinucleotides, 256 probes per dye

N= degenerate bases Z= Universal bases

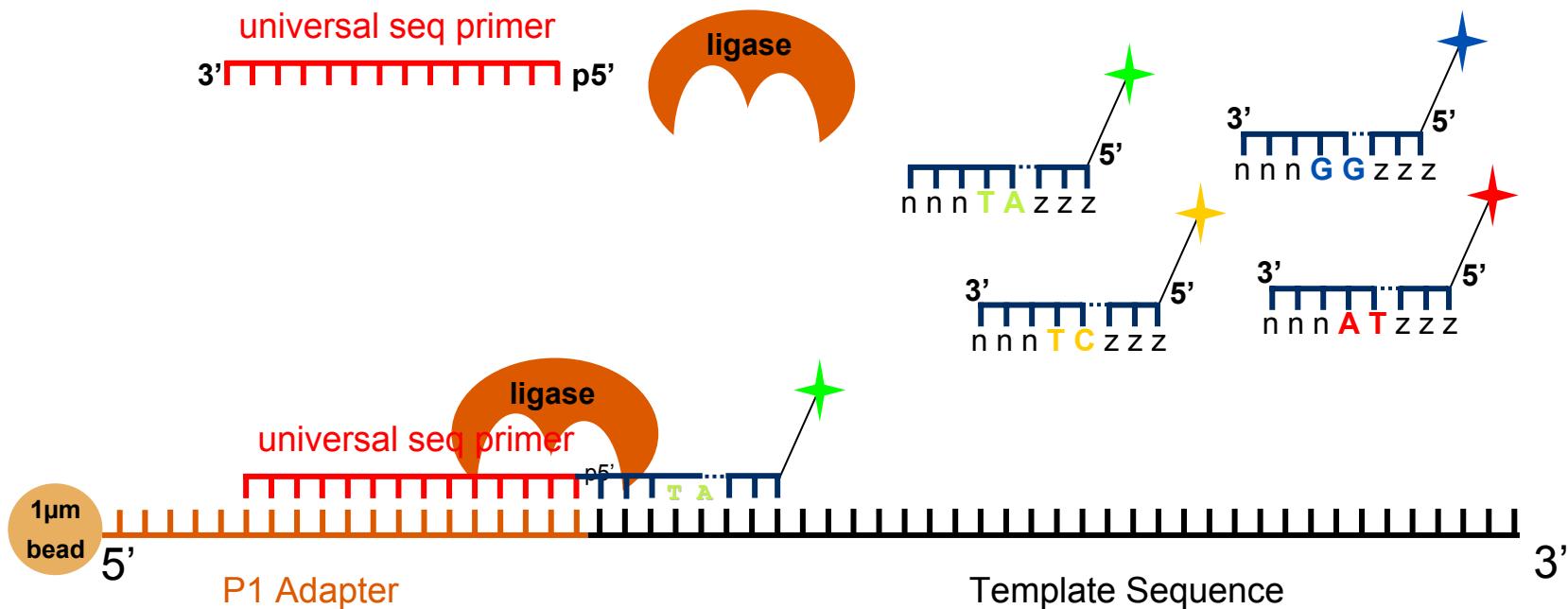
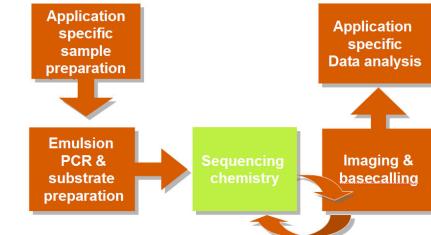
# SOLiD Chemistry System 4-color ligation

## Ligation reaction

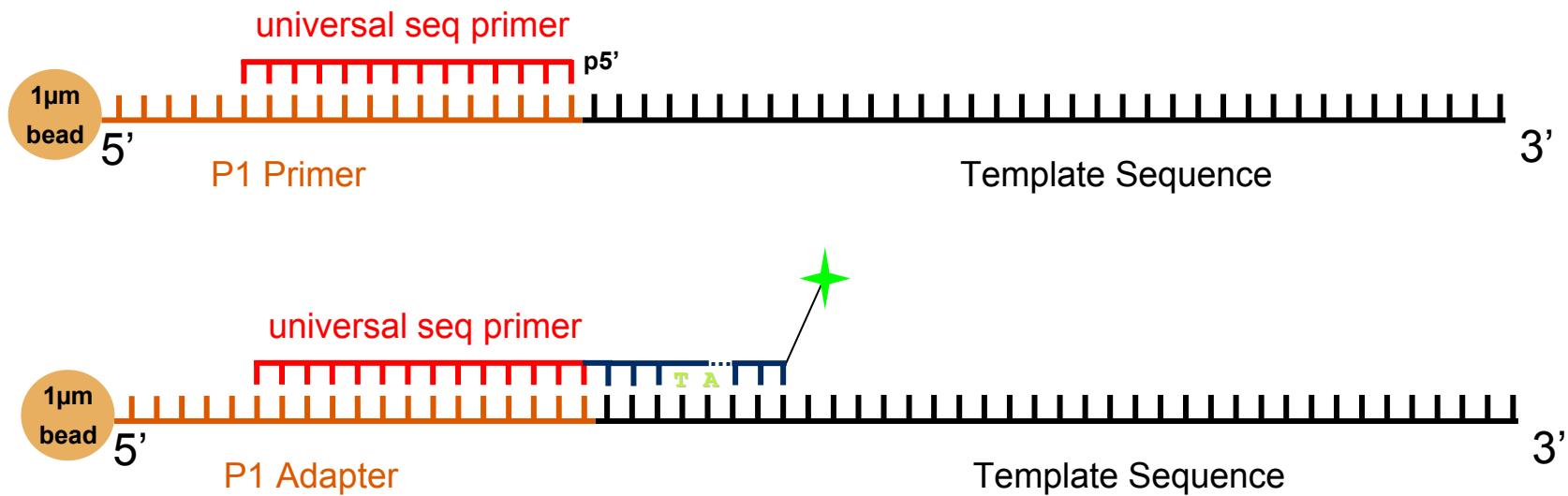
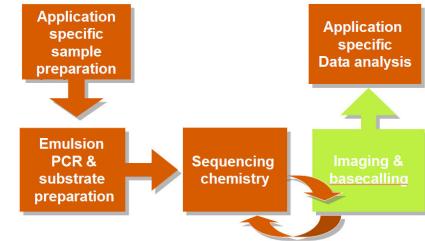


# SOLiD Chemistry System 4-color ligation

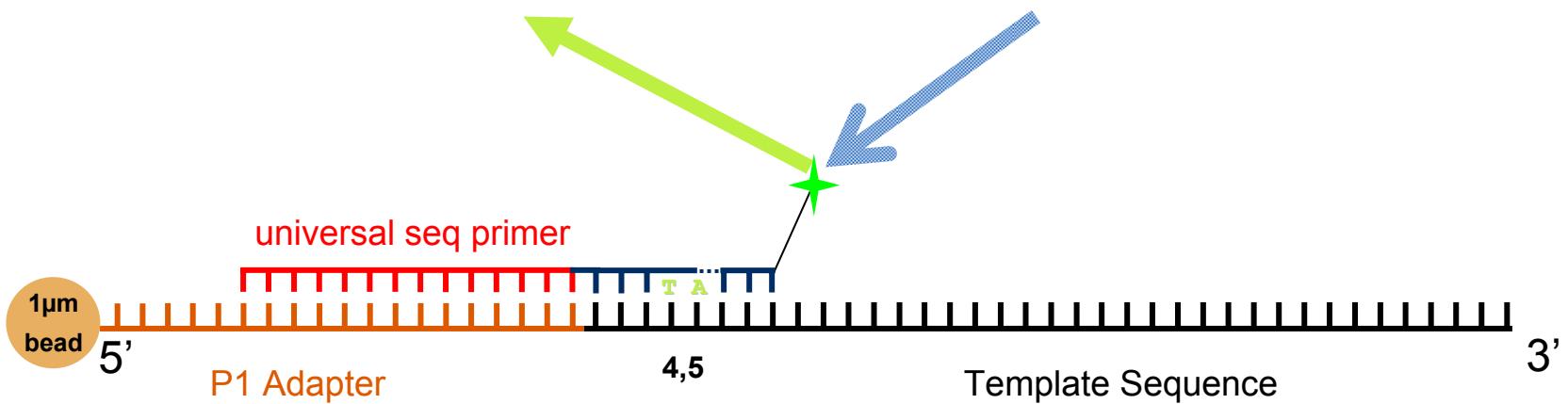
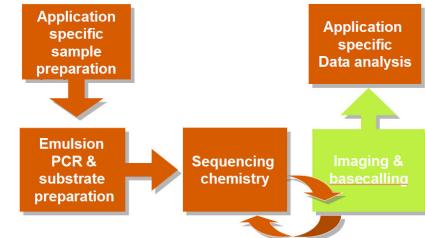
## Ligation reaction



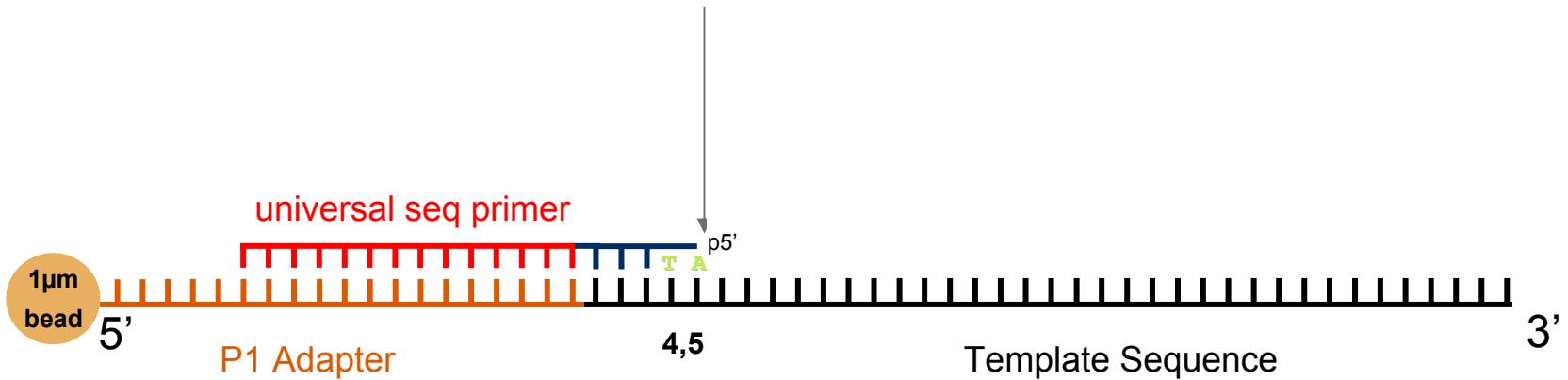
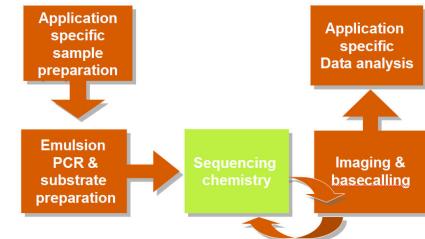
# SOLiD Chemistry System 4-color ligation De-Phosphorylation



# SOLiD Chemistry System 4-color ligation Visualization

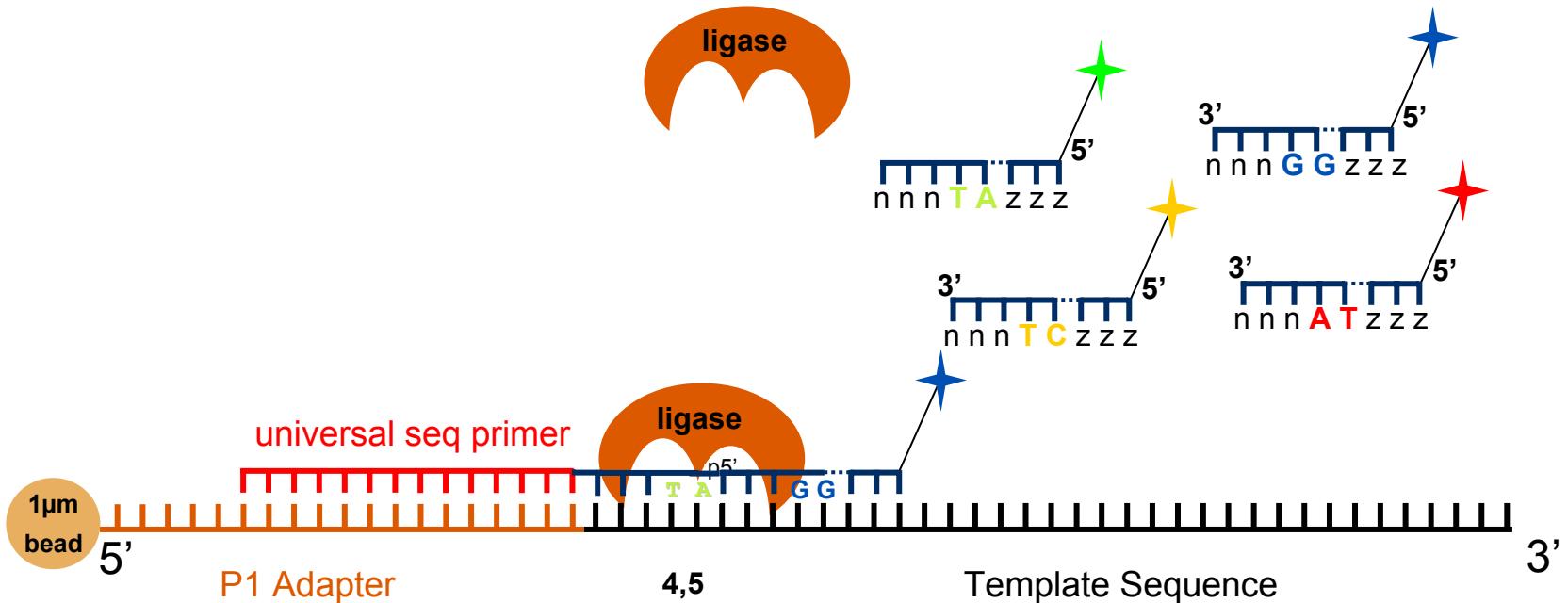
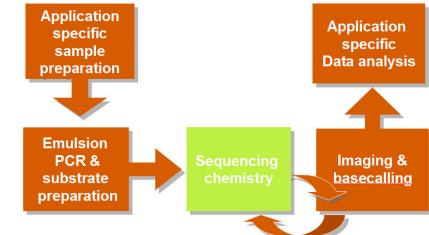


# SOLiD Chemistry System 4-color ligation Cleavage

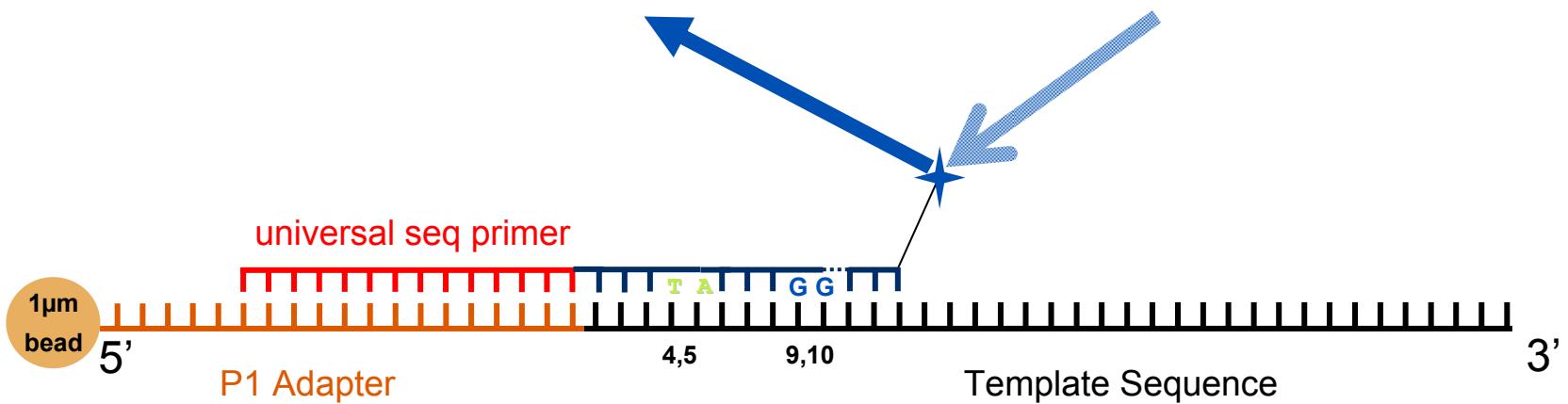
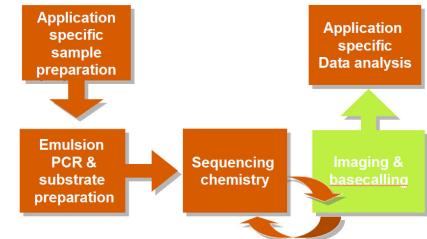


# SOLiD Chemistry System 4-color ligation

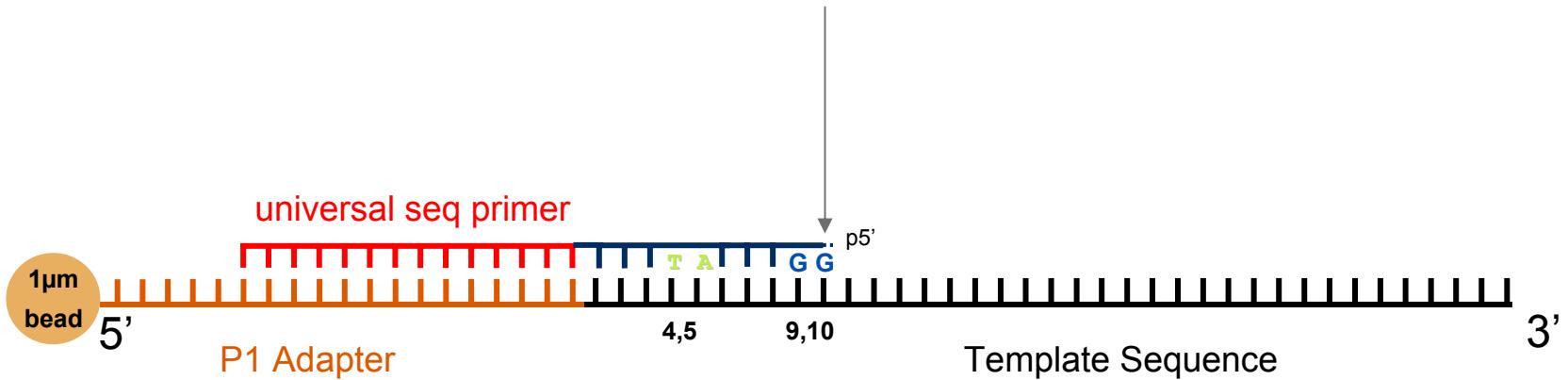
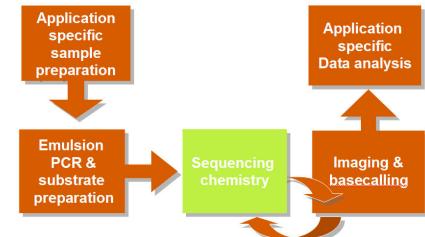
## Ligation (2<sup>nd</sup> cycle)



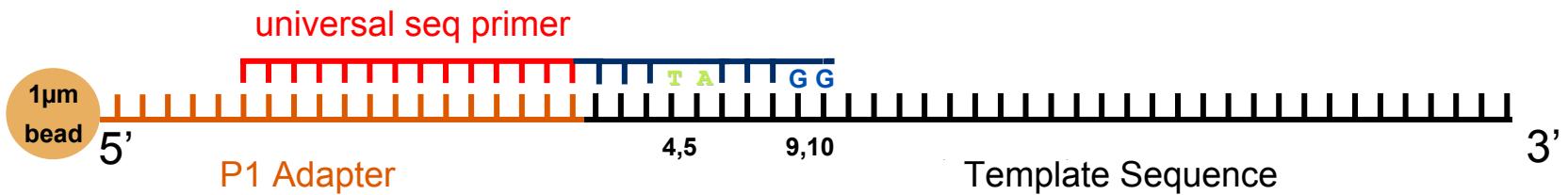
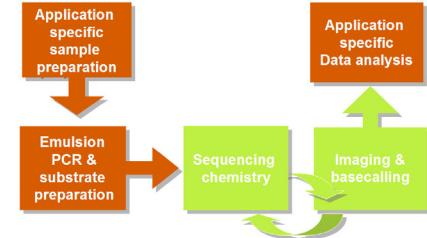
# SOLiD Chemistry System 4-color ligation Visualization (2<sup>nd</sup> cycle)



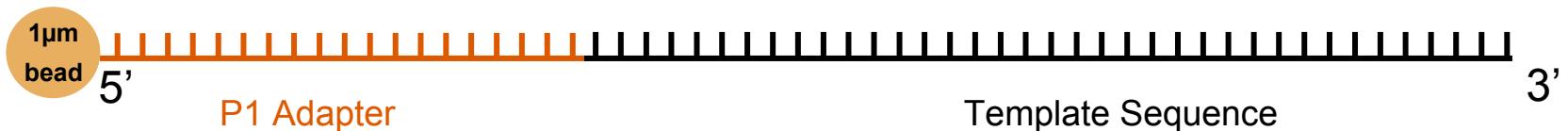
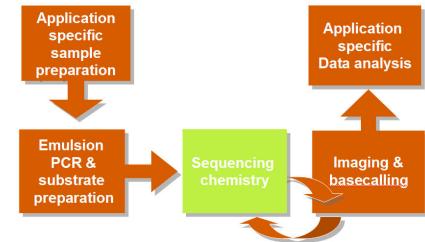
# SOLiD Chemistry System 4-color ligation Cleavage (2<sup>nd</sup> cycle)



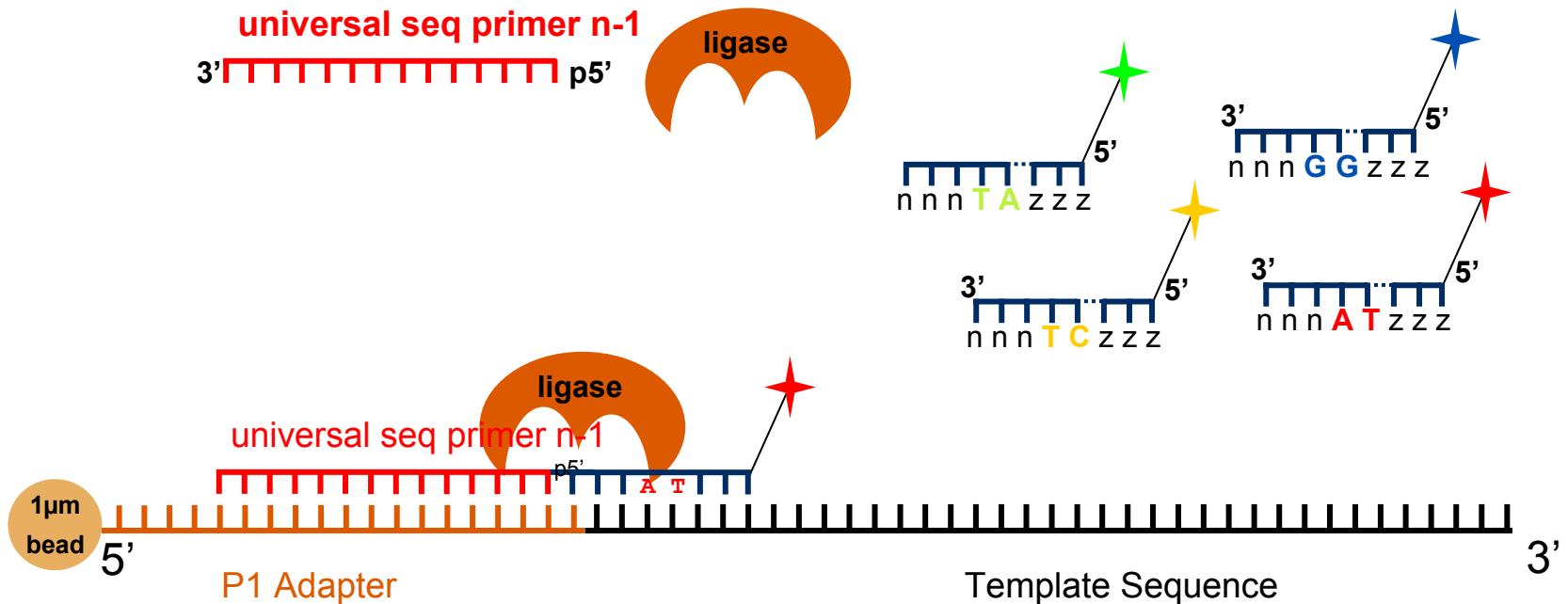
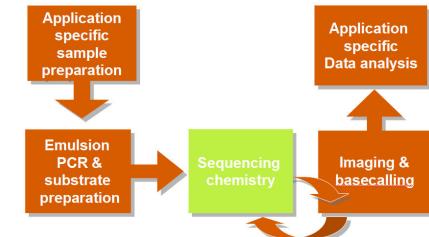
# SOLiD Chemistry System 4-color ligation interrogates every 5<sup>th</sup> base



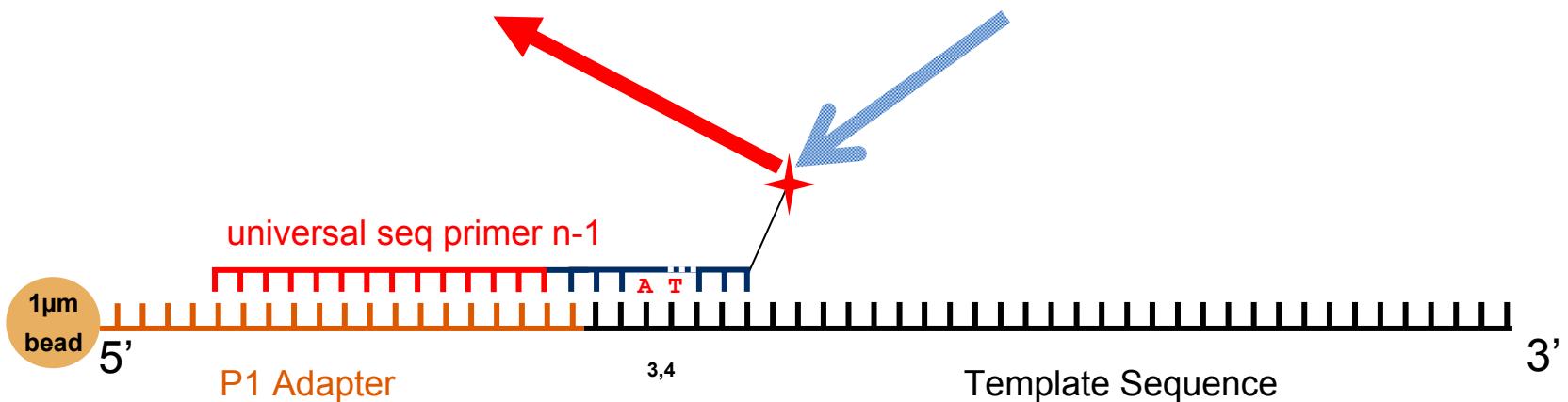
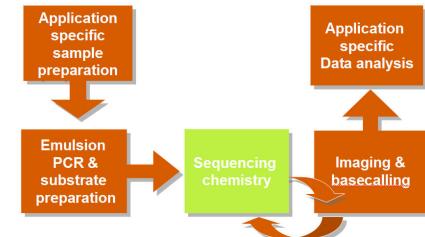
# SOLiD Chemistry System 4-color ligation Reset



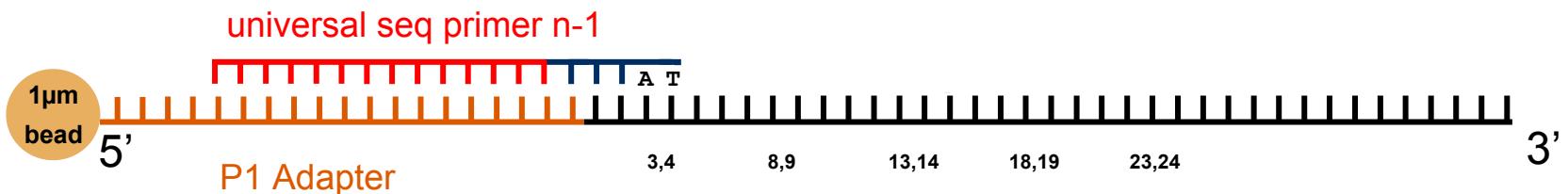
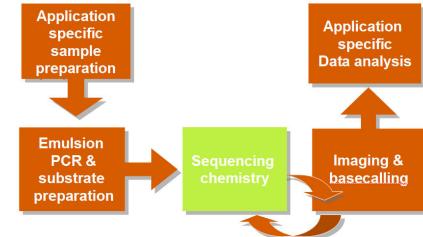
# SOLiD Chemistry System 4-color ligation (1<sup>st</sup> cycle after reset)



# SOLiD Chemistry System 4-color ligation (1<sup>st</sup> cycle after reset)



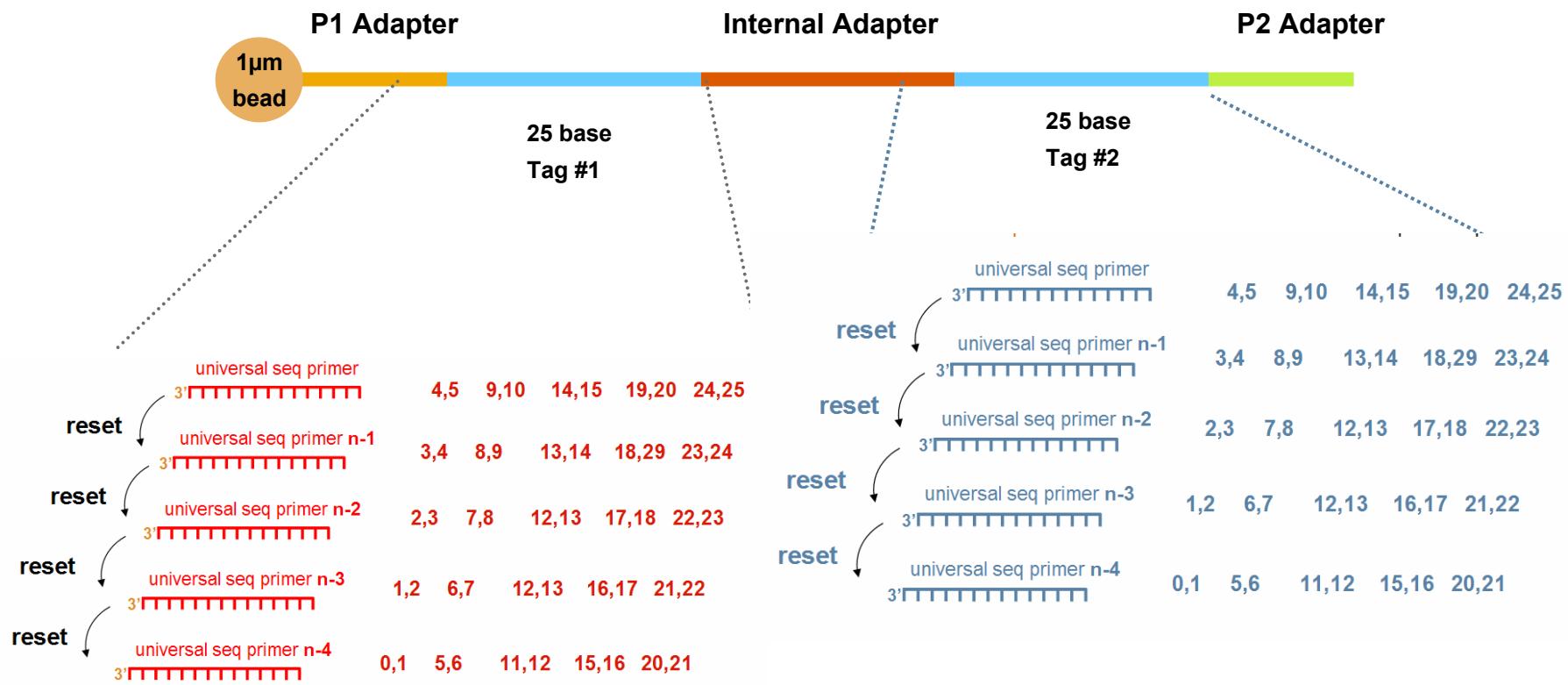
# SOLiD Chemistry System 4-color ligation (2<sup>nd</sup> Round)



# Paired End two sequences generated

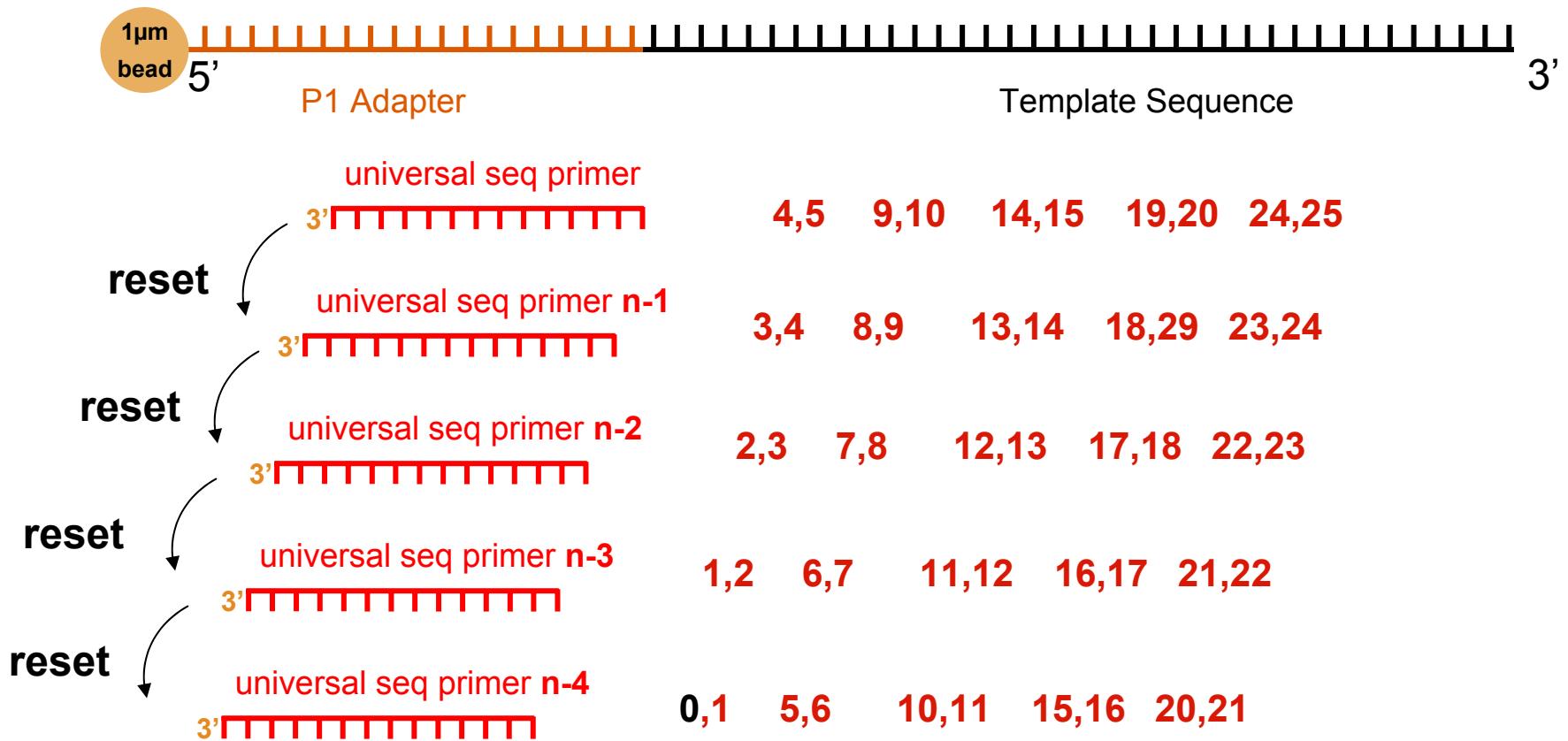
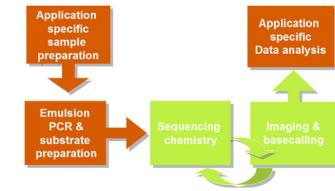
## Sequential rounds of sequencing

### Multiple cycles per round



# Sequential rounds of sequencing

## Multiple cycles per round



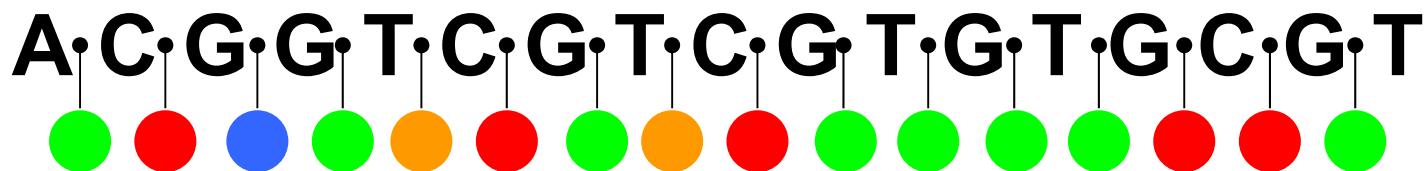
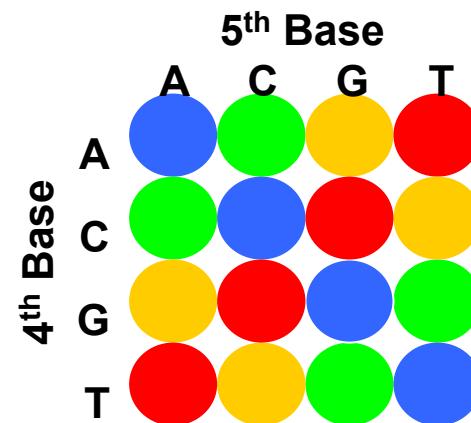
## 2 base encoding

- Double base interrogation eases the discrimination between system *errors* and *true* polymorphism

A C G G T C G T C G T G T G C G T



A•C•G•G•T•C•G•T•C•G•T•G•T•G•C•G•T

# Benefits of SOLiD Chemistry System

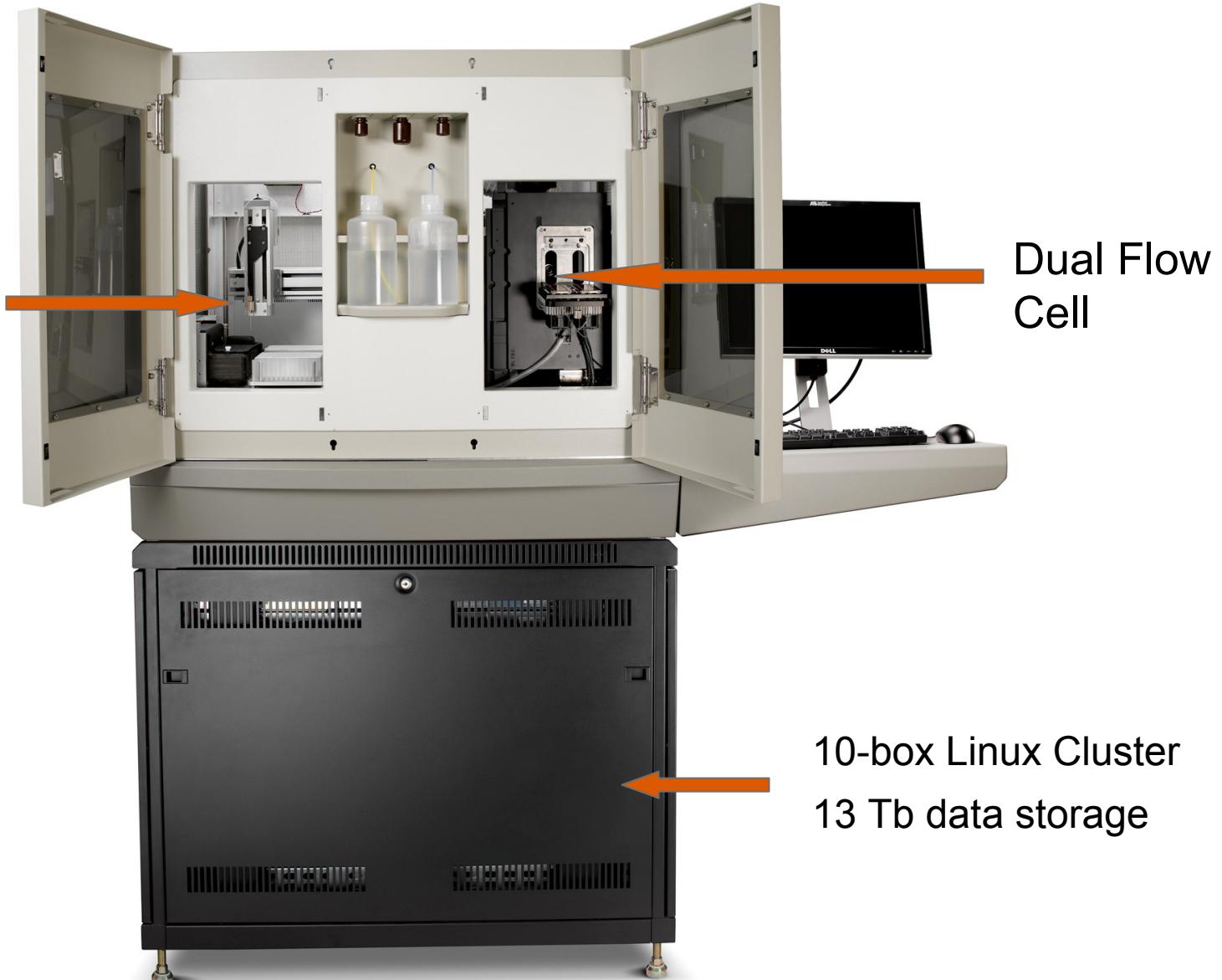
- **Terminating Chemistry**
  - No issues with homopolymers
- **Capping step eliminates dephasing**
  - Control increase in noise with subsequent cycles
- **Primer reset**
  - removes accumulated out-of-phase ligations
  - longer reads (Signal recovers)
- **Ligation**
  - high fidelity
  - high read quality
- **Double interrogation of each base**
  - unique to ligation method
  - increases base calling accuracy
  - SNP results in a two-color change

# SOLiD System Instrumentation

## High speed automated bead imaging



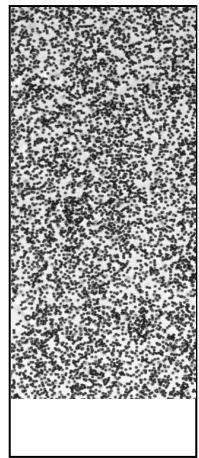
Reagent  
handling



10-box Linux Cluster  
13 Tb data storage

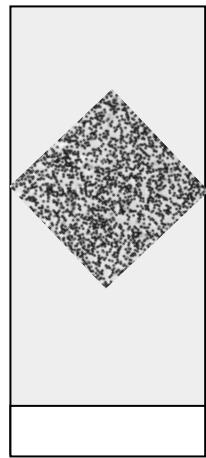
# SOLiD System Arrays: 4 Mega pixel Camera

**Full Array**



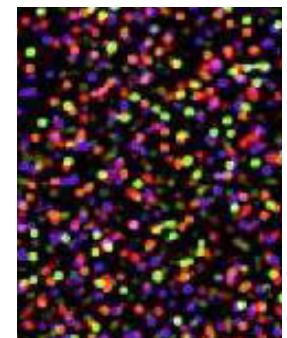
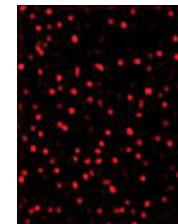
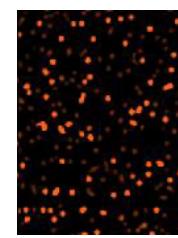
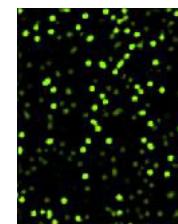
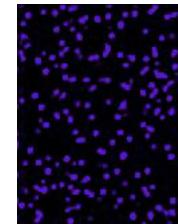
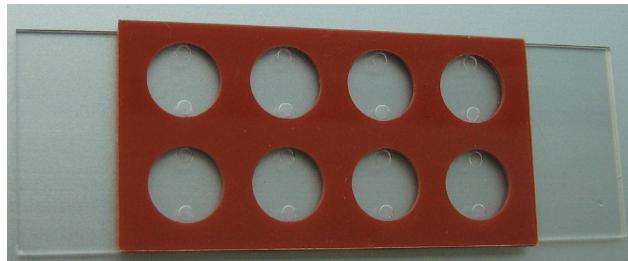
1/6<sup>th</sup>

**Small Array**



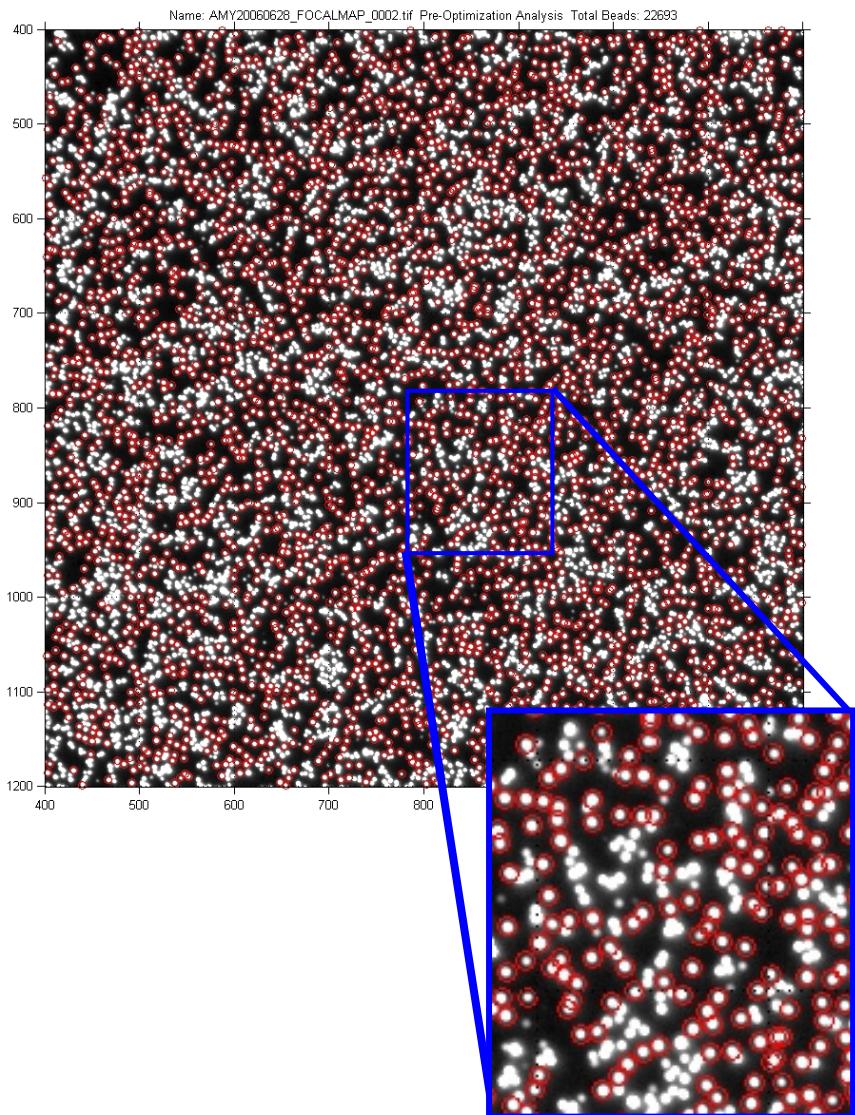
1800 panels

300 panels  
~20,000 beads/panel



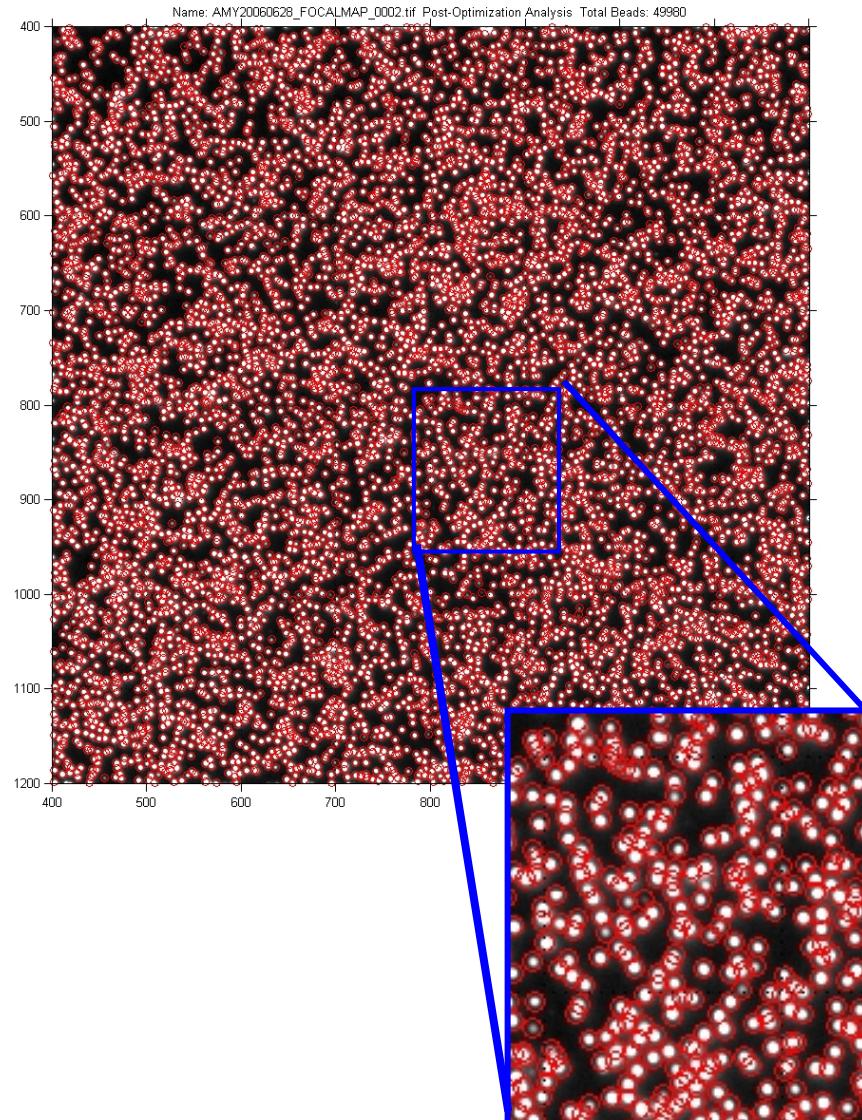
**4-Color Overlay**

# Improved feature finding



Beads called per panel:

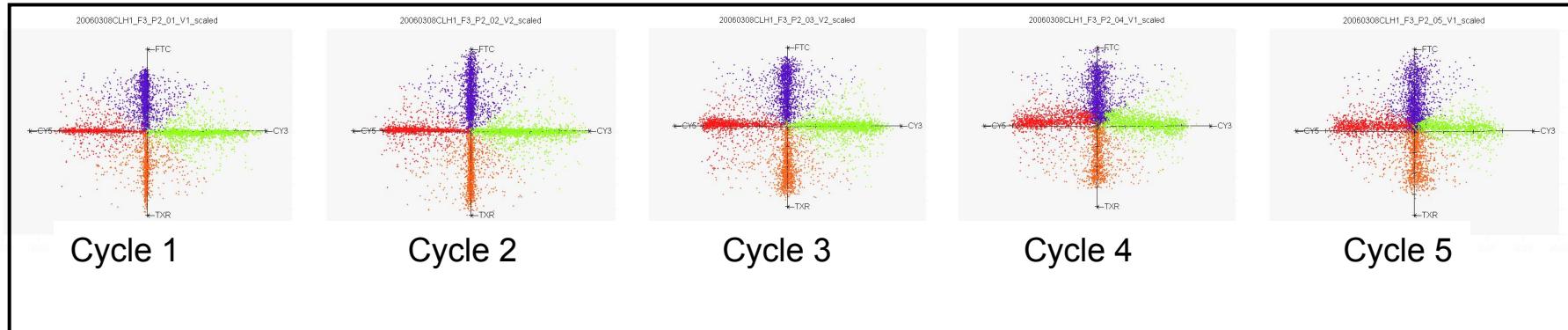
**22,693**



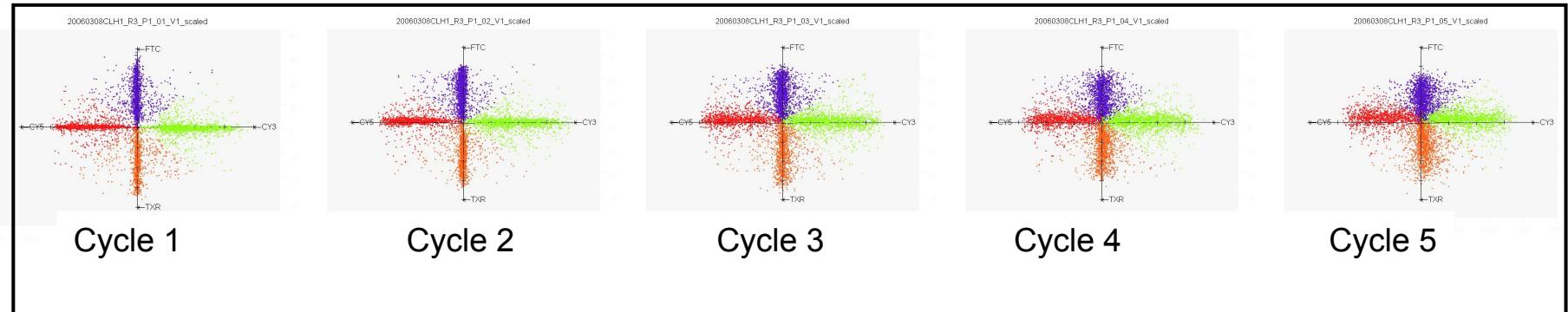
**49,980**

# Reset prevents excessive noise accumulation

## Round 1



## Round 2 after Reset



# SOLID System: Development Status

- Dedicated teams at Beverly and Foster City with Instruments up and running
- Anticipated Performance
  - Read length: 25x2 mate pair
  - Raw data output rate: anticipate 100-500 Mb per day
  - Raw accuracy: ≥98% - after 2 base encoding 99.8%
  - Consensus accuracy: >99.99% (@ 20x coverage)
  - Quality metrics: Compatible with *KB*™ Basecaller Software
  - Cost per run: *Competitive*
  - Libraries: Mate pair or Fragment
    - as required by application
  - Application Support
    - Whole genome resequencing
    - Directed (Medical) resequencing
    - Gene expression
    - Tag Counting

- For Research Use Only. Not for use in diagnostic procedures.
- Applera, Applied Biosystems, AB (Design) are registered trademarks and KB and SOLiD are trademarks of Applera Corporation or its subsidiaries in the US and/or certain other countries.